

### 2017 VITA/TCE California Volunteer Reference Manual

California Volunteers Make the Difference

#### **Critical Numbers**

Site Identification Number (SIDN)	Site Name
Partner:	Phone:
State Coordinator:	Phone:
Franchise Tax Board Field Offices	
LOS ANGELES FIELD OFFICE	SAN DIEGO FIELD OFFICE
300 S SPRING STREET SUITE 5704	7575 METROPOLITAN DRIVE SUITE 201
LOS ANGELES CA 90013-1204	SAN DIEGO CA 92108-4402
OAKLAND FIELD OFFICE	SAN FRANCISCO FIELD OFFICE
1515 CLAY STREET SUITE 306	121 SPEAR STREET SUITE 400
OAKLAND CA 94612-1432	SAN FRANCISCO CA 94105-3685
SACRAMENTO FIELD OFFICE	SANTA ANA FIELD OFFICE
3321 POWER INN ROAD SUITE 250	600 W. SANTA ANA BLVD SUITE 300
SACRAMENTO CA 95826-3389	SANTA ANA CA 92701-4532
<b>Volunteer Hotline</b> (For Volunteer Use Only)	800.522.5665
Automated Phone Service	
From Within the United States, call	800.338.0505
From Outside the United States, call (not	toll-free) 916.845.6600
Public Assistance Numbers	
From Within the United States, call	800.852.5711
From Outside the United States, call (not	toll-free) 916.845.6500

#### Website

- Get More Information at https://www.ftb.ca.gov/individuals/vita/index.shtml
- How to e-file
- Check the status of a refund
- Options for paying taxes
- Have California forms mailed to you
- Download forms and publications

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#### 2017 California Volunteer Reference Manual

# Introduction Section

#### Scope of VITA/TCE

The VITA/TCE program provides assistance to individuals with limited income who need help completing simple federal and state income tax returns. Non-resident and part-year resident tax returns can be complex. This manual excludes instructions for the California long or short Form 540NR. This manual limits instructions to California resident tax returns only. Generally, volunteer sites open as early as January 15 and provide assistance through April 15 each year. In all cases, VITA/TCE sites do not charge for assistance.

#### What's New for 2017

Schedule X, California Explanation of Amended Return Changes For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2017, the Schedule X has replaced the Form 540X, Amended Individual Income Tax Return. The 540X is still used for tax years 2016 and before.

#### State of California HOT TOPIC

#### **CA EITC**

Earned Income Tax Credit (CA EITC) limits have been re-indexed. For 2017, the credit is available to California households with adjusted gross incomes of less than \$15,009 if there are no qualifying children or less than \$22,322 if there is one or more qualifying children, less than \$22,309 for two qualifying children. Maximum refund amount for claiming no qualifying children is \$223, for a single qualifying child, \$1,495, and for two qualifying children, \$2,467. Beginning January 1, 2017 and after, California conforms to federal on self-employment income being considered as earned income for the purpose of calculating the allowable CA EITC.

#### 2017 Indexing Results

#### **Standard Deduction Amounts:**

- Single and married filing separately \$4,236.
- Married filing jointly/RDP, head of household, and qualifying widow(er) - \$8,472.

#### **Exemption Credit Amounts Changed:**

- For dependents \$353
- For personal, senior, and blind \$114

#### Reminders

#### **Use Tax Table**

For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2015, if a taxpayer includes use tax on their personal income tax return, payments and credits will be applied to use tax before applying the payments and credits towards income tax, interest, and penalties.

#### Head of Household Filing Status, (HOH)

For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2015, California requires taxpayers who use HOH filing status to file form FTB 3532, Head of Household Filing Status Schedule, to report how the HOH filing status was determined. The schedule replaced the questionnaire California mailed to taxpayers in the past. Taxpayer's tax liability may be recalculated using Single filing status if the schedule is not submitted with the return.

#### **Computer Based Training**

The VITA/TCE computer based training (CBT) quiz and test are offered as a supplement or alternative to classroom training at a basic certification level. Find the CBT online at

https://www.ftb.ca.gov/individuals/vita/Training\_Course/mainmenu.aspx or search the volunteer program webpage at

https://www.ftb.ca.gov/individuals/vita/index.shtml?WT.mc\_id=Ind\_Sidebar\_VITA.

**Estimated Tax Payments** – Quarterly payments due for each tax year shall be 30 percent of taxpayer's tax liability for the first quarter, 40 percent of taxpayer's liability for the second quarter, 0 percent of the taxpayer's liability is due for the third quarter, and 30 percent of taxpayer's liability for the fourth quarter, unless your client uses the annualization method. Estimated tax payments are not required if one of the exceptions below is met.

- Taxpayers with a tax liability less than \$500 (\$250 for married/RDP filing separately) do not need to make estimated tax payments.
- Taxpayer's prior year return was not a full 12 months and they did not have a tax liability.
- The amount of the taxpayer's withholding plus estimated tax payments, if paid timely, is at least 90 percent of current year's tax or 100 percent shown on their last year's return.

Important Due Dates

April 17, 2018	Last day for your client to file and pay their 2017 tax liability in order to avoid penalties and interest. See FTB 3519, Payment for Automatic Extension for Individuals, for more information.  If a client is living or traveling outside the United States on April 17, 2018, the due dates for filing a return and paying tax are different.
October 15, 2018	Last day for your client to file their 2017 tax return to avoid penalties and interest computed from the original due date of April 15, 2018.
	Due dates for 2018 estimated tax
April 17, 2018 (30%)	payments. Generally, your clients do not have to make estimated tax payments if their California
June 15, 2018 (40%)	withholding in each payment period
	totals 90 percent of their required
September 17, 2018 (0%)	annual payment. Also, they will not have to make estimated tax
January 15, 2019 (30%)	payments if they pay enough through withholding to keep the amount they owe with their tax return under \$500 (\$250 if married/RDP filing separately) after credits. However, if they do not pay enough tax either through withholding or estimated tax payments, they may have an underpayment penalty. See Form 5805 instructions for more information.

#### State and Federal Differences

#### California does not tax:

- Interest income from U.S. savings bonds, U.S. Treasury Bills, or any other bonds of the U.S. or U.S. Territories.
- State income tax refunds.
- Unemployment compensation and paid family medical leave in lieu of unemployment.
- Social security benefits.
- Tier 1 and tier 2 railroad retirement benefits.
- California lottery winnings.

#### California does tax:

- Foreign earned income.
- Interest income from non-California state and local bonds.
- Interest income from District of Columbia bonds issued after December 27, 1973.
- Interest income from municipal bonds issued by a county, city, town, or other local government unit in a state other than California.
- Foreign social security income.

For additional nonconformity items, go to FTB Publication 1001, Supplemental Guidelines to California Adjustments.

#### **Itemized Deductions**

Generally, California conforms to federal law with regards to itemized deductions. However, there are some differences. Go to FTB Publication 1001, *Supplemental Guidelines to California Adjustments*, for more information.

#### **Injured Spouse**

Under federal law, a spouse may seek relief in instances where a refund on a joint return is used to pay (offset) a debt of the other spouse. California does not have a similar provision.

**Example:** In 2017, Sam was a full-time student and Sally was employed. Sam and Sally filed a joint tax return. Sam and Sally's refund was used to offset past-due child support owed by Sam. For federal purposes, Sally is an injured spouse; therefore, Sally may claim her share of the refund on federal Form 8379, *Injured Spouse Allocation*. California does not have a similar provision.

#### California tax credits include:

- Nonrefundable Renter's Credit
- Child and Dependent Care Expense
- Joint Custody Head of Household
- Earned Income Tax Credit
- Dependent Parents
- Senior Head of Household
- Child Adoption
- As well as many other special credits. Go to, Form 540 Personal Income Tax Booklet for a complete list of available credits.

#### Additional Information

#### **General Filing Requirements**

If in doubt about if a return needs to be filed or not, file a tax return. By filing a tax return, your client avoids penalties for failure to file.

Remember, even if your client does not have a filing requirement, file a tax return to claim a refund if:

- There is California withholding on Form W-2 or 1099s.
- The client paid estimated tax payments to the State of California.
- The client qualifies for California EITC.

#### **Standard Deduction for Dependents**

If a client may be claimed as a dependent on someone else's tax return, file a tax return if gross income exceeds the standard deduction or to claim a refund of withholdings. Use the "Standard Deduction Worksheet for Dependents" to figure the deductible amount.

#### TaxSlayer Tips

TaxSlayer will calculate the allowable deduction for dependents. Make sure the, "Can be claimed as a dependent," box is checked.

#### **Deceased Taxpayers**

If a tax return is normally required, file a final tax return for individuals, who died during 2017. If there is no administrator or executor appointed, file a joint tax return with the surviving spouse/RDP as long as the spouse/RDP did not remarry during 2017. Write "surviving spouse/RDP" next to their signature on the tax return.

If your client is not the surviving spouse/RDP, and the decedent is due a refund, complete federal Form 1310, *Statement of Person Claiming Refund Due a Deceased Taxpayer*, and submit it with the return.

#### Children with Investment Income More Than \$2,100

For tax years 2013 and after, dependent children are required to pay taxes at their parent's tax rate on investment income that exceeds \$2,100. This is called, Kiddie Tax, and is calculated on FTB 3800, Tax Computation for Certain Children with Unearned Income. The form should be included with their return.

#### Kiddie tax applies if:

- The child is either:
  - Under age 18 at the end of the year
  - Age 18 at the end of the year and did not have earned income that was more than half of the child's support
  - A full-time student over age 18 and under age 24 at the end of the year, and did not have earned income that was more than half of the child's support
- Either one of the child's parents is living at the end of the year
- The child does not file a joint return for the tax year
- The child's investment income for 2017 is more than threshold amount

However, parents may elect to include their child's investment income on their return if they meet all of the requirements. For the requirement and additional information, go to FTB 3803 instructions.

#### California Tax Forms on the Internet

Download, view, and print California income tax forms and publications at **ftb.ca.gov**. Click on the Forms & Instructions link under the File column on the homepage.

#### **Filing Requirements for Most Clients**

Generally, California resident taxpayers are required to file returns if they meet the income thresholds in the chart below. Read down the first column to find your client's filing status at the end of 2017. Read across to find the age of your client at the end of 2017 and the number of dependents they claim for 2017. File a tax return if either the California gross income or the California adjusted gross income exceeds the listed amount for their filing status, age, and number of dependents.

On 12/31/201	And my client's age	Californ	ia Gross	Income	Californ Income	ia Adjust	ed Gross
7 my client's	was:	Number	of Depe	ndents	Number	of Depe	ndents
filing status was:		0	1	2 or more	0	1	2 or more
Single or	Under 65	17029	28796	37621	13623	25390	34215
Head of Household	*65 or older	22729	31554	38614	19323	28141 8	35208
Married	Under 65	34060	45827	54652	27249	39016	47841
Filing Jointly/RDP or Married Filing	*65 or older (1 spouse or RDP)	39760	48585	55645	32949	41774	48834
Separately/ RDP (with combined incomes*)	*65 or older (both spouses or RDPs)	45460	54285	61345	38649	47474	54534
Qualifying	Under 65		28796	37621		25390	34215
Widow/ Widower	*65 or older		31554	38614		28148	35208
Dependent of person. (Any any age)		standar *Marrie	an your o d deduct d filing s	ion. eparate			
		filing sta differen	atus may t.	be			

Other situations when taxpayers must file even if the income thresholds are not met:

- Tax on a lump-sum distribution
- Tax on a qualified retirement plan including an Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA) or Archer Medical Savings Account (MSA)
- Tax for children under age 19 or student under age 24 who have investment income greater than \$2,100
- Alternative minimum tax
- Recapture taxes
- Deferred tax on certain installment obligations
- Tax on an accumulation distribution from a trust

**California Gross Income** is world-wide income your client's received in the form of money, goods, property, and services that are not exempt from tax. Gross income does not include any adjustments or deductions.

California Adjusted Gross Income (AGI) is your client's federal adjusted gross income from all sources reduced or increased by allowable adjustments.

**Note:** If your client's 65th birthday is on January 1, 2018, they are considered to be age 65 on December 31, 2017.

#### California Income Tax Returns

There are four state personal income tax forms for California:

- 540 2EZ For full year residents
- 540 For full year residents
- 540NR Long Form for part year residents and nonresidents
- 540NR Short Form for part year residents and nonresidents

This manual covers instructions for electronically filed California personal income tax returns

- Volunteer Procedures
- Software Instructions

#### **Self-Help E-Services**

#### **MyFTB**

Provides tax account information and online services to Individuals, Business Representatives and tax Preparers.

As an individual, you can use MyFTB to access:

- Account information:
  - View account balance and tax year details
  - View estimated payments and credits before filing a return
  - View payment history
  - View a list and images of a tax return
  - View a list and images of notices and correspondence
  - View and update contact information
  - View proposed assessments
  - View California wage and withholding information
  - View FTB-issued 1099 information

- View a list of authorized representatives (tax preparer or a tax preparer with a power of attorney) and manage who can access your account
- View a list of activities that occurred on your account, such as the last time you or your authorized representative accessed your account.
- Online Services
  - Calculate a balance due for a date in the future
  - File a Power of Attorney (POA)
  - File a nonresident withholding waiver request
  - Protest a proposed assessment
- Options to communicate with us
  - Chat with an FTB representative about confidential matters
  - Send a secure message with attachments to FTB
  - Choose to receive an email when we send you a notice or correspondence

#### How to access MyFTB

You will need to complete a one-time registration process to access MyFTB account. Go to

https://www.ftb.ca.gov/online/Access\_Your\_Account/Check.asp?path=Login

When you register, you must select a user name and password and provide the following information:

- A valid email address
- Your social security number
- Your first and last name from the most recently filed California tax return or the name provided via telephone or <u>FTB 3533</u>, Change of Address.
- Information from a CA tax return filed in the last five years:
  - Year of the tax return
  - Filing status used on the tax return
  - o CA adjusted gross income (AGI) on the tax return

If you have not filed a CA tax return in one of the last five years, you cannot register. If you need additional information, please contact us at 800.852.5711 (voice) or 800.822.6268 (TTY/TDD) during business hours.

#### For clients who owe, there's an easy way to pay:

With instant access to taxpayer information and services available 24 hours a day, the online payment options at <a href="ftb.ca.gov">ftb.ca.gov</a> will save your clients time and hassle. Plus, paying online is another way to save natural resources like trees. Encourage your clients to pay their taxes online!

- Web Pay- Make your personal income tax payments online. You can
  pay today or schedule your payment up to one year in advance. If you
  use Web Pay, do not mail the paper payment voucher. Web Pay for
  Individuals | California Franchise Tax Board
- Credit card- Pay with your discover/NOVUS, Master card, Visa or American Express. Make your payment online or by phone at Official Payments - Pay Taxes, Utility Bills, Tuition & More Online. Official Payments Corporation charges a convenience fee of 2.5% (minimum \$1) to use this service.
- Western Union- Pay online, by phone or in person at one of their worldwide offices. (Additional fees will apply). Money Transfer | Global Money Transfer | WU United States
- Check or money order- Mail your payment or pay in person at a field office.

#### **Installment Agreement**

If you cannot pay the full amount you owe and would like to make monthly payments, you must first request an Installment Agreement.

You may qualify for an installment agreement if you:

- Owe a balance of \$25,000 or less
- Agree to pay your balance due in 60 months or less
- Have filed all required personal income tax returns

Approval will be based on ability to pay and compliance history. A lien may be filed and a financial statement requested as a conditional approval.

#### How to apply

 Apply online- You must agree to special requirements and have a bank account

- **By mail-** Complete FTB Form 3567 (Installment Agreement Request) and mail it to the address shown on page 1. Failure to provide complete information will delay the processing of your request. Do not attach this form to your tax return.
- **By phone-** Call us at 800.689.4776, Monday through Friday between 8 a.m. and 5 p.m., except state holidays.

#### 2017 California Volunteer Reference Manual

## Volunteer Procedures

#### Responsibility of the Volunteer

As a volunteer tax assistant, be careful to:

- Use the correct forms
- Provide your clients accurate information
- Follow the procedures and instructions in this manual
- Complete a volunteer information sheet each tax season

Volunteers help their client's complete tax returns. You are not a professional preparer. You do not have any legal responsibility regarding the accuracy of the tax returns you complete. Make sure your clients know that they assume legal responsibility for their tax return.

#### **Confidentiality of Information**

All tax return information is *confidential*. As a volunteer, under no circumstances, discuss information about any of the tax returns you prepare. Do not retain tax information from an individual's tax return. Do not jeopardize the credibility of the VITA/TCE program by disclosure of information to unauthorized individuals. To enhance the privacy of clients who come to a site, arrange the assistance area so that others cannot see or overhear information exchanged between the volunteer and the client.

#### **Privacy Act Information**

If a person requests information about the Federal Privacy Act or the California Information Practices Act of 1977, refer them to Franchise Tax Board's web site: **ftb.ca.gov** and search for **privacy notice**.

#### **Acceptance of Payment**

Under no circumstances, accept any form of payment either for your services or on behalf of Franchise Tax Board.

Questions or Assistance Unrelated to Personal Income Tax Law VITA/TCE trains volunteers to assist in the preparation of personal income tax returns. If a person requests help on personal income tax laws other than those within the program scope, refer the person to Franchise Tax Board's public assistance number. If a person requests help on matters other than personal income tax, suggest that they seek help elsewhere.

#### Site Number/SIDN

The IRS assigns every volunteer site a site number (SIDN). This number will be added automatically from the default software setup on all tax returns for identification purposes.

#### Replenishing Your Supply of Forms

To replenish your supply of state forms and publications, complete Form 2333V-CA and return it to Volunteer Income Tax Assistance Team. You may also call the Volunteer Hotline, **800.522.5665**, to order forms, or email an order to **volunteercoordinator@ftb.ca.gov**.

The volunteer hotline assists with tracking forms order shipments, as well as tax preparation and volunteer program advice and assistance. Reach the Volunteer Hotline program staff, 8 a.m. to 4 p.m., weekdays, except state holidays, at **800.522.5665**. There is a voicemail option after hours.

#### **Change in Service Hours or Location**

An effective volunteer program is open and staffed during publicized hours. If you plan to be absent, arrange in advance for another volunteer to provide assistance during your assigned time.

If you change the hours or location of your volunteer site:

- 1. Call the Volunteer Hotline and inform them of the following:
  - That you volunteer for the VITA/TCE program
  - The present location of your site (including county and ZIP code)
  - The change in hours or location
- 2. Notify the organizations, media, and other persons whom you previously contacted regarding publicity.
- 3. Correct or remove the posters distributed throughout the community so the public does not go to the old location or to a closed volunteer site.

#### Site List

We provide links to volunteer site lists provided by the IRS and AARP. Your timely updates are important. Any change in service hours, location, or contact numbers should be updated with the IRS as soon as possible.

#### **Quality Review Checklist**

- Double-check that names and social security numbers are complete and in the correct order.
- Quality Review all returns per IRS and FTB policy.
- Make sure Quality Review Sheet is complete.
- Double-check the amount of California withholding on IRS W-2 and 1099.
- Double-check all Schedule A itemized deductions on Form CA (540).
- Double check each information line on the tax return.
- Make sure the client signs and dates the Form 8879.
- The software will continually run diagnostics on every tax return as it is being completed.

#### **Publicizing Your Program**

To a great extent, volunteer program success depends on how many people know about the service you provide. As a member of your local community, you know the activities, organization, and individuals that help get information out to the public. If you take it upon yourself to get the word out about the program, it helps guarantee the success of your individual volunteer site.

One of the most effective ways for you to publicize VITA/TCE is through "word of mouth." If you tell five people about the program and they each tell five people, you effectively advertise the program. Remember, you provide a valuable service, so talk to as many people as possible.

A close second to "word of mouth" publicity is referral from local leaders and community agency personnel. Talk to your pastor, prominent citizens, local government officials, and representatives of local clubs. Ask them to spread the information about your program and to refer interested people.

If you belong to a club or organization, or plan to attend a luncheon, ask for a few minutes to speak about the program. If you know of a church bulletin, church newsletter, senior citizen paper, or local throwaway (a free paper usually passed out at grocery stores), ask the publishers to print your volunteer site location, dates, and times as a community service. They might even print a small story about the program.

FTB sends volunteer program posters to your sponsor and coordinator. Put the posters where you think they get the best exposure (i.e., a bulletin board, store window, library, church, bank, senior citizen home, etc.).

Remember, anyone visiting your volunteer site is a possible information source. If you provide good service, this person recommends your service to someone else.

#### 2017 California Volunteer Reference Manual

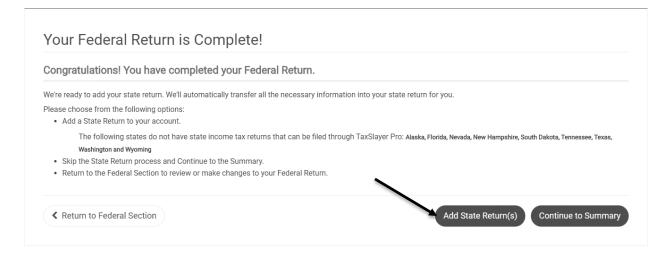
# Return Preparation Section

#### **Step by Step TaxSlayer Instructions**

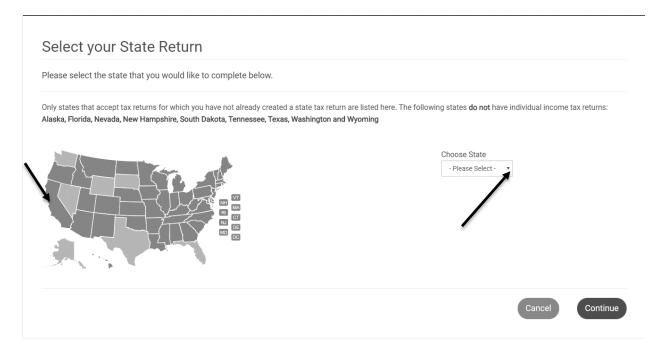
The Return Preparation section covers common rules that apply to preparing a California Form 540 using the software. The tax software completes Form 540 or 540NR (long) for all California filers. The federal information generally will carry over to the California return. For information on preparing the federal return, go to federal Publication 4012.

**Note:** You can find specific instructions in the appropriate 540 or 540 2EZ booklet to prepare a state return manually.

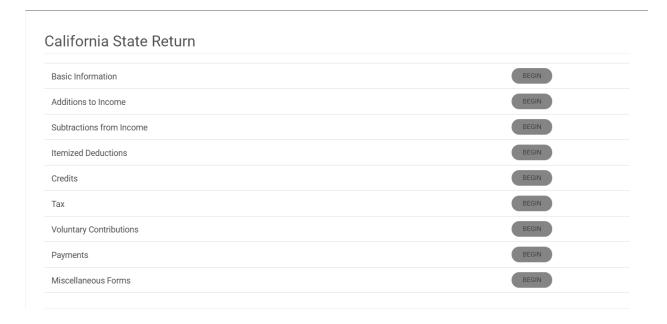
To start a state return, check the "Add State Return(s)" button on the, "Your Federal Return is Complete", screen.



There are two ways to add a state to your federal return. Volunteers can click on the state from the picture or click the down arrow and select a state from the list.

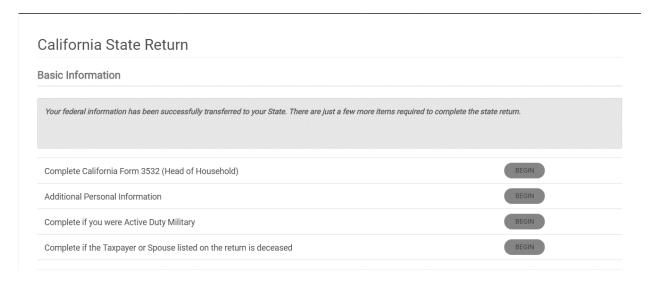


The *California State Return* screen allows you to adjust the federal income, adjustments, and deductions for California law differences.



#### **Basic Information**

Complete additional information that relates to your client's situation. For taxpayers qualified to use Head of Household filing status, California requires Form 3532 to be submitted with their return. Also you would click on Basic Information if your client paid court ordered alimony, was in the military, or taxpayer or spouse passed.



#### **Head of Household**

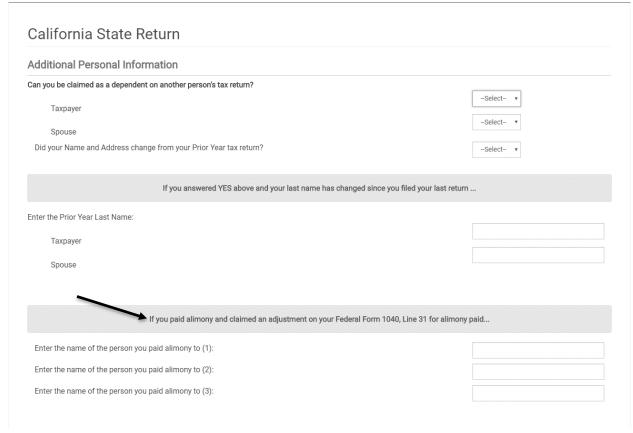


Complete the required fields for this form.

- 1. If the person who qualifies the taxpayer for HOH had income in 2017, enter here.
- 2. Enter the number of days the qualifying person lived with the taxpayer.
- 3. If the qualifying person is a full time student under the age of 24, answer "yes" from the pull down menu.

4. If the qualifying person is permanently and totally disabled, answer "yes" from the pull down menu.

#### **Additional Personal Information**

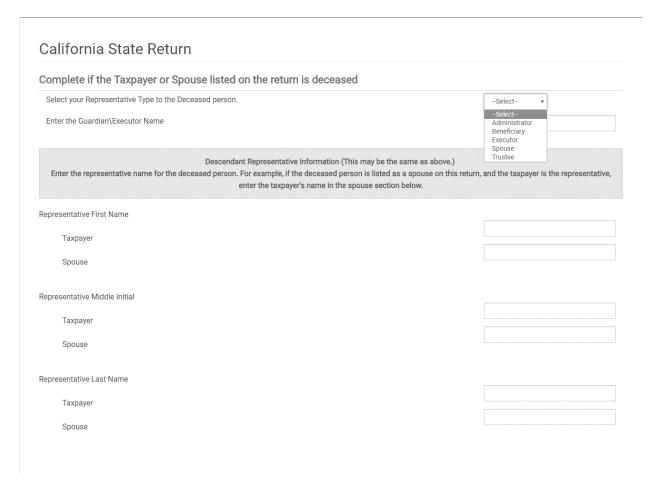


#### **Alimony Paid**

If the taxpayer paid court ordered alimony to someone during the tax year, enter the person's name here (up to three entries allowed).

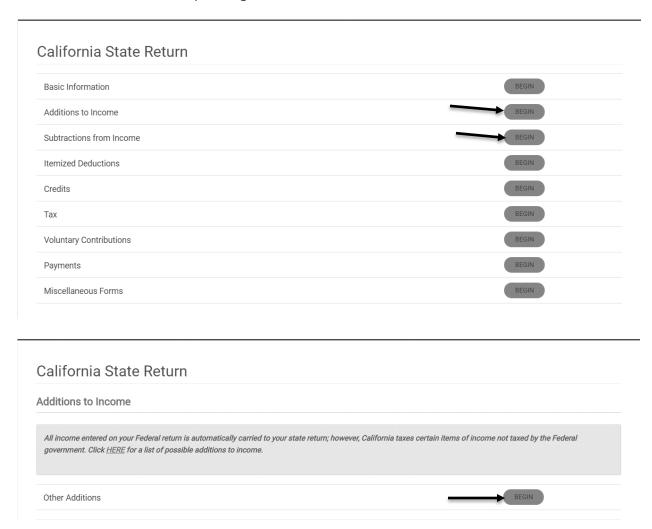
#### **Deceased Taxpayers**

Under the Basic Information for the California return, click on the option for deceased taxpayer. Select the type of representative for the deceased and add the Guardian/Executor name. Enter the representative or spouses information to complete the worksheet.

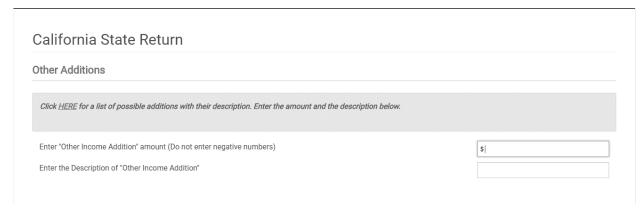


#### Additions to Income or Subtractions from Income

Complete if there are differences in federal and California law that have not been made when completing the federal return.

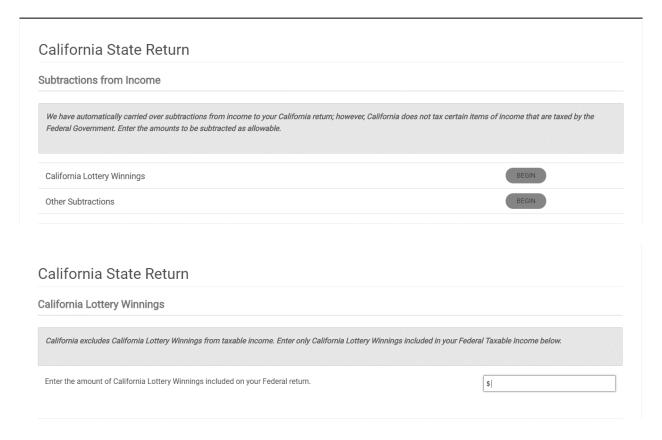


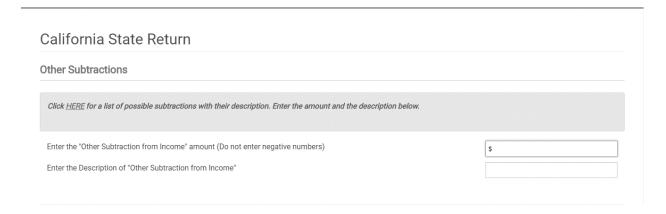
To input an addition to California income, click on the "Additions to Income" button. On the next screen click the "Begin" button.



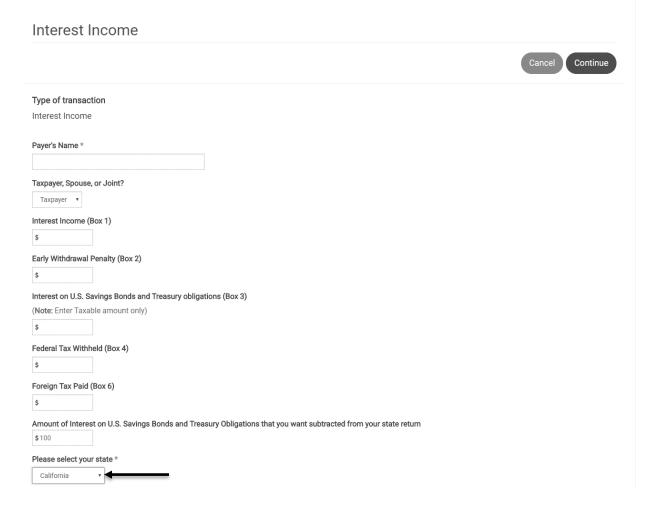
Enter the amount of the addition and where the amount came from in this screen.

For subtractions to state income, click on the "Begin" button. The next screen will allow you to input any California Lottery winnings the taxpayer can subtract from their state income along with other eligible subtractions.





For example, federal taxes interest on U.S. Savings Bond but California does not. The adjustment to California is completed on the Interest Income screen for federal. Enter the amount that is reported in Box 3 of the 1099INT in the box for Amount of Interest on US Savings Bonds and Treasury Obligation that you want subtracted from your state return. Select the state from the drop down menu.



Also, the software automatically makes an adjustment for taxable state refunds, social security, and unemployment. This income types are taxed by federal but not by California.

For more detailed information on California adjustments, go to FTB Publication 1001, *Supplemental Guidelines to California Adjustments*.

#### **CA Itemized Deductions**

If your client claims itemized deductions on their federal tax return, some of those deductions may not be allowed by California. The software will automatically make the adjustment for those items.

If your client or their spouse/RDP claims additional standard deduction amounts on their federal tax return because your client or their spouse/RDP is age 65 or older, then your client may benefit from itemizing on their state tax return even if they took the federal standard deduction.

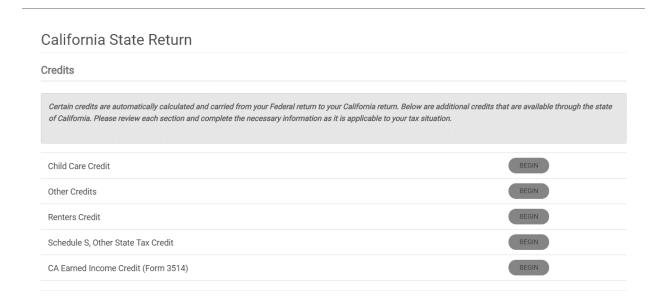
To make adjustments click on the "Itemize Deductions" button.

mized Deductions	
arn more	
We have automatically carried your itemized deductions from your Federal tax return to your Californ California return.	ia tax return; however, certain items are not deductible on your
Adjustments to California Itemized Deductions	BEGIN
Click <u>HERE</u> for a list of required adjustments with their description. Enter the amount and the description	otion below.
ick on the "Begin" button.	
ick on the "Begin" button.  California State Return	
California State Return	
	\$

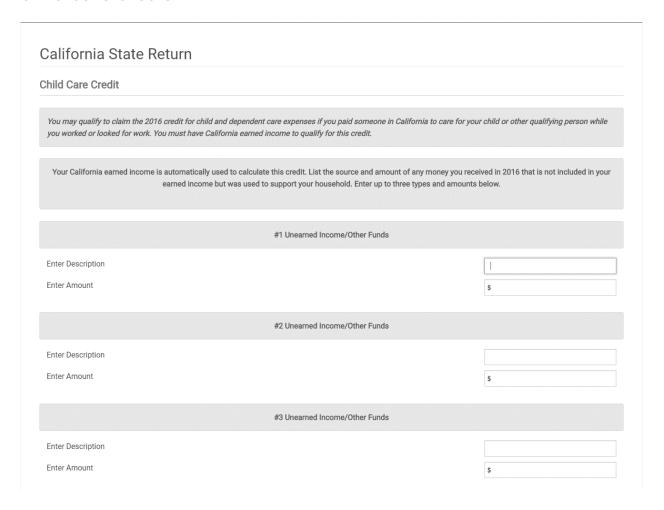
Enter the amount and description of the adjustment.

#### **Credits**

Click on the "Credit" button to see the list of California credits that may require addition information. Most information will already be transferred from the federal return.



### **Child Care Credit**



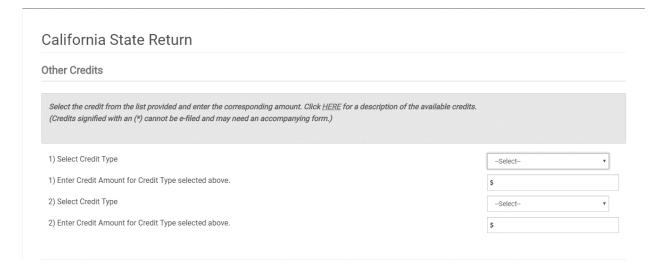
#### **Unearned Income and Other Funds Received in 2017**

List the source and amount of any money your client received in 2017, not included in earned income but used to support their household. Include:

- Child support
- Property settlements
- Public assistance benefits
- Court awards
- Inheritances
- Insurance proceeds
- Pensions and annuities
- Social Security payments
- Workers compensation
- Unemployment compensation
- Interest
- Dividends

# **Other Credits**

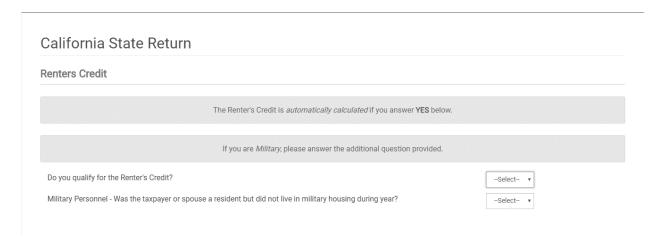
A variety of additional credits are available to qualified clients to reduce their tax liability. To claim your client's credits, enter the amount of the credit and choose the credit name from the drop down list.



#### Renter's Credit

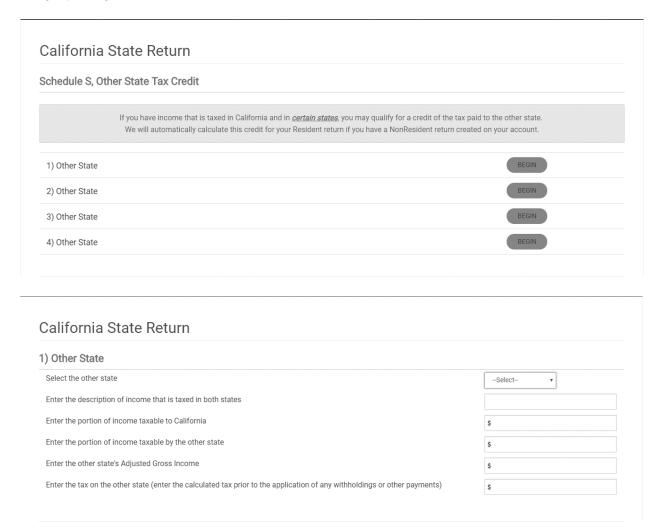
Taxpayers who rent and meet income thresholds may be eligible for a credit. Income limits are \$40, 078 for single filers and \$80,156 for those filing married filing joint, head of household, qualifying widow(er). The renter's credit question may have appeared earlier and answered already.

Note: Check the CA return to ensure credit amount is on line 46.



### Other State Tax Credit

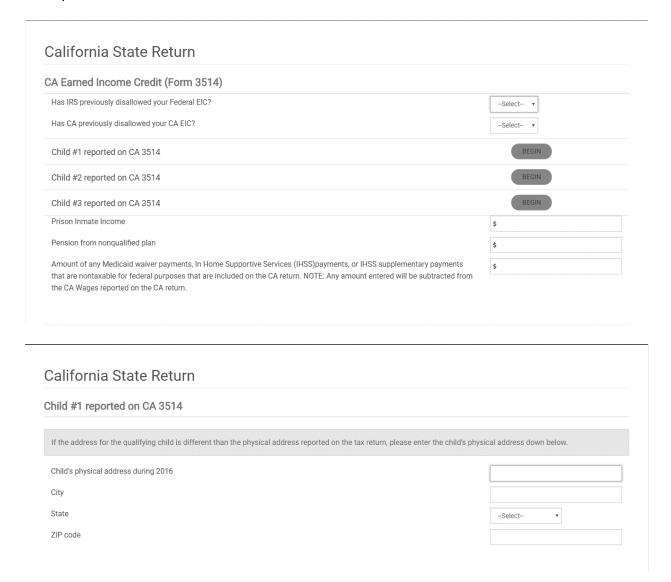
If you client has income that is taxed by a state other than California, they may qualify for a credit. Click on the "Other State Tax Credit" button.



Select the other state income is being taxed in and enter the rest of the information needed. You may need to complete the other state return to get the additional information needed to complete the credit form.

## California Earned Income Tax Credit

Income limits for the credit are \$15, 009 if there are no qualifying children and \$22,322 if there are one or more qualifying children. The majority of the information for the CA 3514 is brought over from the federal return. Complete details on this screen if needed.



FTB is working hard to protect all taxpayers and ensure the correct refund gets to the right taxpayers.

As a result, in some cases FTB may need to verify the income and/or losses used to claim CalEITC before FTB can issue any refund.

FTB may reach out to a taxpayer **by letter** requesting additional information. The request will come on the **FTB 4502: Additional Documentation Required — Refund Pending**.

The letter will arrive on FTB letterhead:



It's important to remember that FTB is simply trying to verify that the taxpayer is indeed qualified to receive the credit.

If additional documentation is needed to verify the income, FTB will send a letter to the taxpayer within 30 days of the return being filed. FTB will need this information back before any CalEITC can be issued.

FTB may ask for the following, so taxpayers should retain these documents and be prepared to share them with FTB:

If your earned income includes wages:

- Copies of W-2 statements
- Copies of the last two paycheck stubs

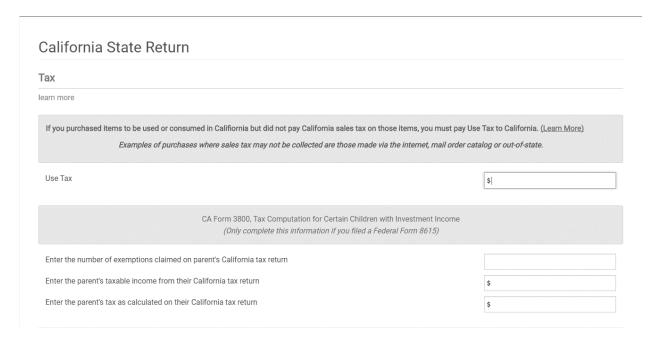
If your earned income includes business income or losses:

- Items from the Federal Return, including Schedules C, C-EZ, F, and/or SF.
- A profit-and-loss accounting statement or schedule used to determine the business income and expenses reported on the tax return, along with:
  - Business bank statements and credit card statements supporting the business income (covering at least 2 months),

- Any certification, license, permit, or registration required for the business (taxicab, cosmetology, food service, contractor, vendor, etc.)
- Any federal Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), Partner's Share of Income, Deductions, Credits, etc.

If the taxpayer has claimed qualifying children, FTB more than likely will ask for documentation regarding these individuals, as well. This way, FTB can validate the entire claim.

#### Tax



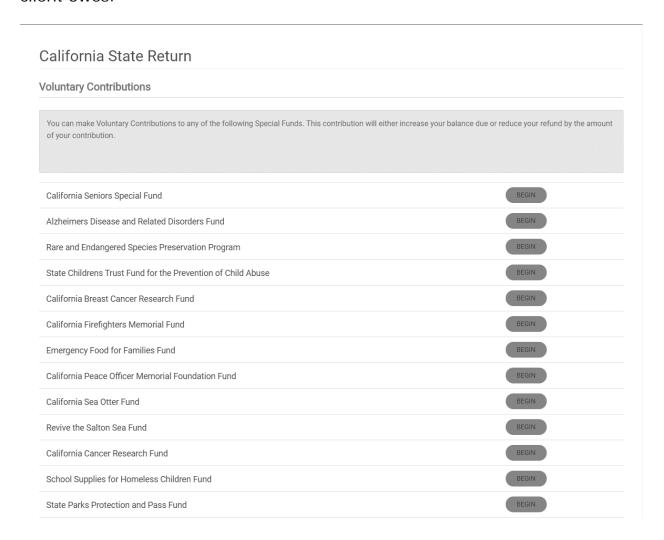
From this screen you may enter a Use Tax amount or complete information for CA Form 3800 if needed. Use Tax applies to purchases from out of state sellers, similar to sales tax paid on purchases made in California.

In general, your client pays California Use Tax on purchases from out of state (i.e., telephone, over the Internet, by mail, or in person) if both apply:

- The seller did not collect California sales or Use Tax.
- Your client used, gave away, stored, or consumed the item in this state.

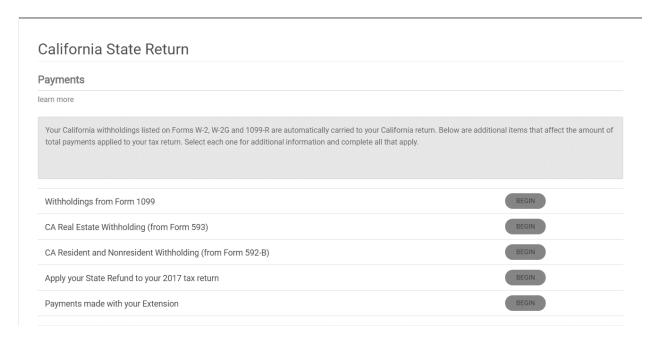
# **Voluntary Contributions**

Taxpayers may make contributions to any of the listed funds on Side 4 of Form 540. For a list of these funds, and a description of each, see the Contribution section of this manual. The contribution amount reduces your client's refund or, in the event of tax due, will increase the amount your client owes.

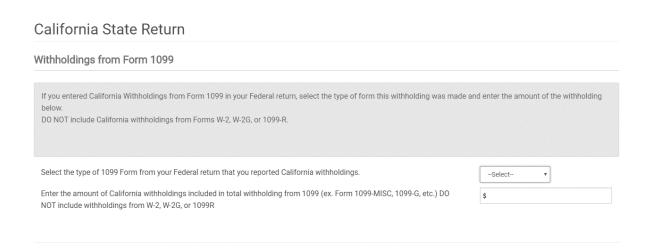


Click on the "Begin" button of the charity the taxpayer would like to contribute to and enter the amount they want to donate.

# **Payments**

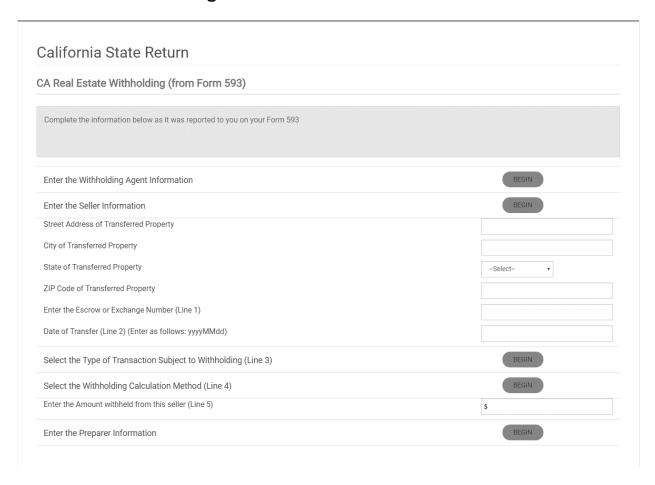


# State Withholdings from Form 1099



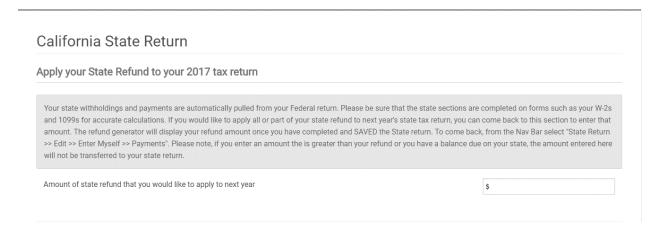
If your taxpayer has a 1099 with state withholding, enter the amount on this screen.

# Form 593 Withholding



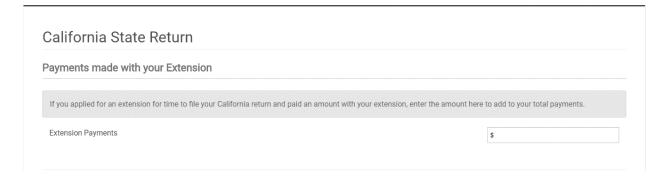
Complete the 593 withholding screen with information from the taxpayer's copy of the form.

# **Amount applied to Your 2018 Estimated Tax**



Taxpayers with refunds sometime like to apply part or all of their refund as an estimate payment to the next year's taxes. The amount in the box is then subtracted from the total refund and the state will apply the amount to the following year's taxes as an estimate payment.

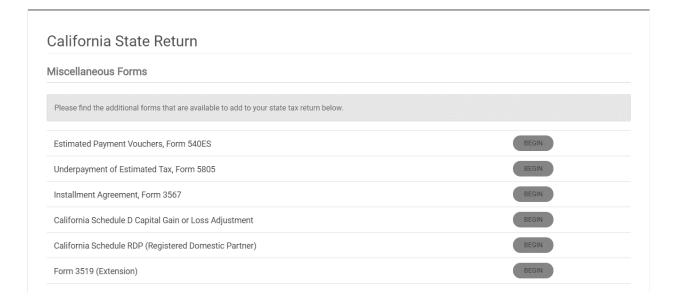
# **Extension Payments**



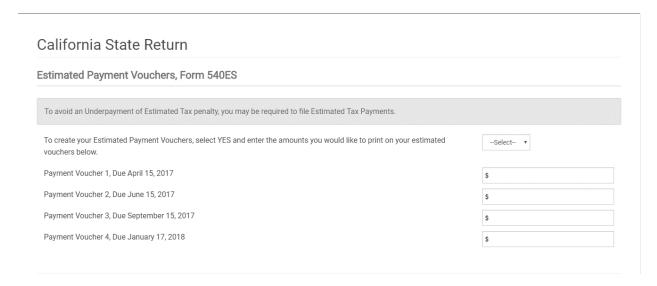
If your taxpayer is filing their return on extension, they may have made an extension payment before filing their return. Enter the amount paid on extension so it will be applied to any tax liability on their return.

### **Miscellaneous Forms**

This section has several forms that may not apply to the majority of taxpayers who use VITA.

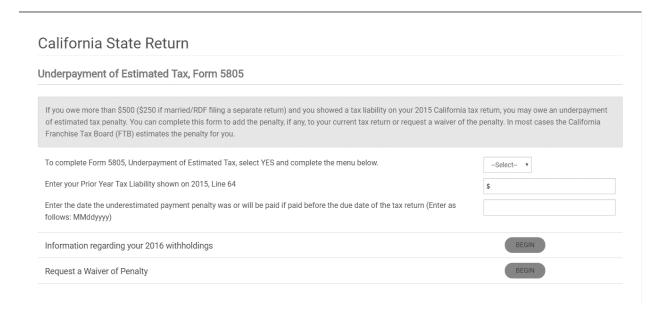


# **Estimated Payment Vouchers**



Quarterly payments due for each tax year shall be 30 percent of taxpayer's tax liability for the first quarter, 40 percent of taxpayer's liability for the second quarter, 0 percent of the taxpayer's liability is due for the third quarter, and 30 percent of taxpayer's liability for the fourth quarter, unless the annualization method is used.

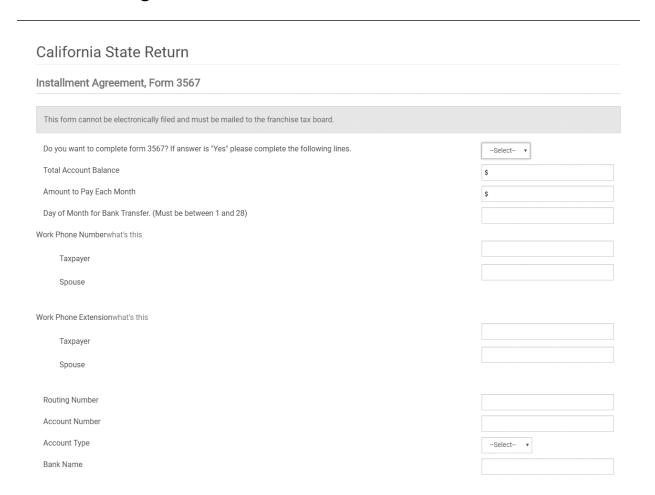
# **Underpayment of Estimated Tax**



It is beyond the scope of the VITA/TCE volunteer program to calculate interest, late filing, late payment, and underpayment of estimated tax penalties. Refer taxpayers with possible penalties to FTB's public assistance

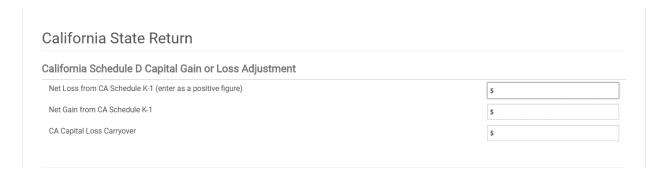
telephone number, **800.852.5711**. Inform the taxpayer Franchise Tax Board computes the penalty and sends a bill.

# **Installment Agreement**



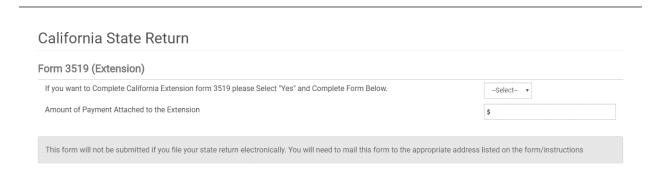
Taxpayers may elect to enter into an installment agreement to pay their tax liability over time. If the taxpayers has all of the above information, complete the form to be sent electronically with their return.

# **Capital Gain or Loss Adjustment**



If the taxpayer has state capital gain or loss, enter the information on this screen only if there is a difference between the federal and state amount.

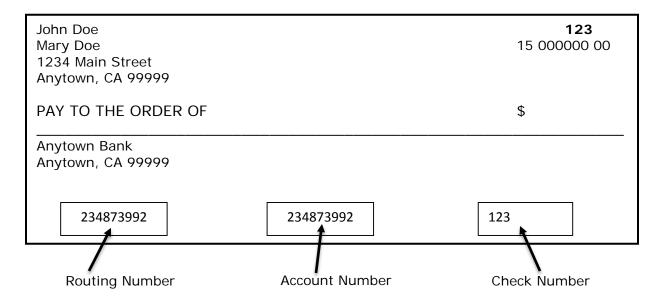
### Form 3519



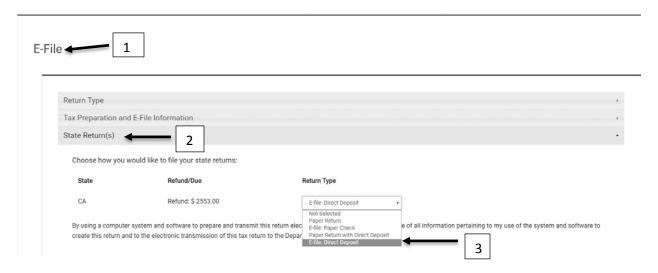
If the taxpayer is not ready to complete or does not have all their information to complete their return by the due date and expects to have a tax liability, they can use Form 3519 to make a payment and file their return on extension.

# **Payment and Refund Setup**

Once you've completed the taxpayer's return, there are a few situations they may have concerning either refunds or payments or maybe both on their federal and state returns. Taxpayers may have refund amount coming back from both federal and state, refund from federal and a state payment, payment to federal and a refund from state, or payments to both federal and state. **Extreme care should be used when entering taxpayer banking information in the software.** Banking information may be entered separately for federal and state refunds in the software depending on the results for each return. **Do not** use a deposit slip to find the bank numbers. Deposit slips sometimes have different numbers. Have your client contact their financial institution for assistance in getting correct routing and account numbers.



#### Refunds



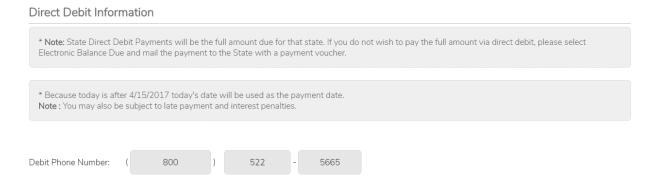
From the E-File screen (1), select the "State Return" section (2). To direct deposit the state refund, select the "E-file Direct Deposit (3).

### E-File Return Type Tax Preparation and E-File Information State Return(s) Taxpayer Bank Account Information 1 Note: This bank information MUST be accurate for your return to process correctly You may split your refund in up to 3 accounts, paper check and purchase up to 3 savings bonds. The total deposits and savings bond purchases must equal your total refund of \$2.381.00 **Bank Accounts** 2 3 Enter bank account information where you would like your refund deposited. Account Type Routing Number Deposit Amount \$2381.00 Checking \* Checking \* Checking \* \$0.00

On the "Bank Account Information" screen (1), enter the routing (2) and account (3) numbers where the refund will be deposited. **Note:** California refunds can be split over multiple accounts, but TaxSlayer does not support **state** refund splitting. Whatever account is listed first here will be the deposit account for the state refund.

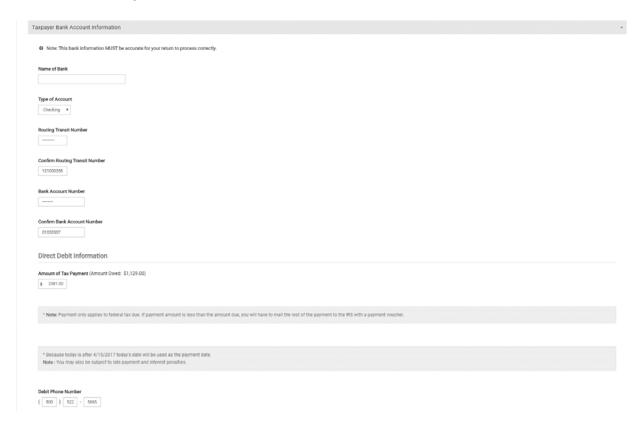
# **State Amount Due**

If your taxpayer has a federal refund and a state amount due they would like to pay using direct debit, you will see this box at the bottom of the "Bank Account Information" screen.



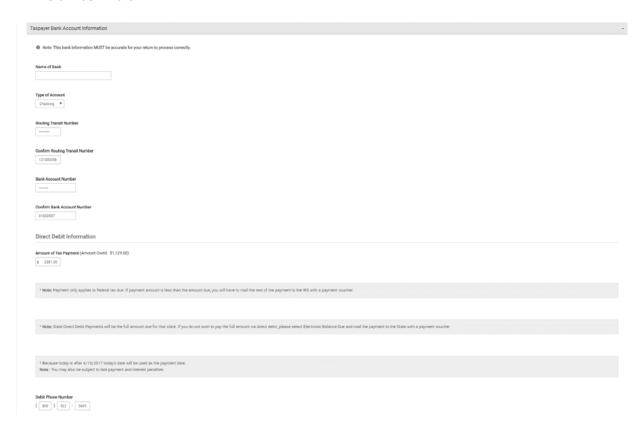
The first account listed will also be the one debited by the state to cover your entire tax liability. A balance due **cannot** be paid from a savings or money market account.

# State Refund, Federal Amount Due



If the taxpayer has a federal balance due that they would like to pay via direct debit and a state refund, the banking information screen will look like the one above. The debit will come from the single account listed and it also is the account the state refund will be deposited in. If a taxpayer wishes to use different accounts, then they will have to elect the e-file with mailed payment or paper check for their refund.

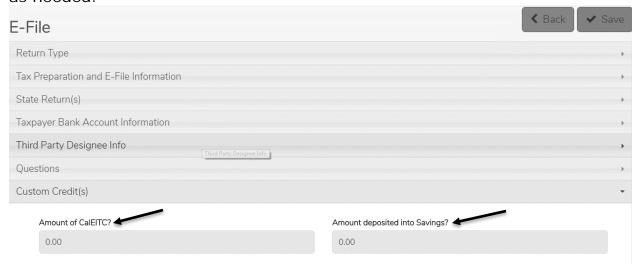
### **Amounts Due**



If the taxpayer owes on both returns, the bank information screen will have both notes about payments for federal and state. Only the federal amount due is entered. Banking information is entered and confirmed.

# Closing Out the E-file Screen

Depending on the setup of your software, there may some questions used for statistics at the end of the e-file screen. Please complete these questions as needed.



# 2017 California Volunteer Reference Manual

# Practice Return Section

#### Form 540 Problem 1 Data Sheet

Form 1040 is included for the following clients. Below is information needed to complete the state tax return.

#### **Client Information**

Name: Christopher Thomas – 000-00-0000

Birth Date: 10/18/1949

Terrie Thomas – 000-00-0000

07/04/1954

Address: 1234 Whaler Way

Huntington Beach, CA 92647

Phone #: 805.111.1111

Filing Status: Married Filing Jointly/RDP

Dependents: None

#### Additional Information

- 1. The interest shown on line 8a of Form 1040 (\$200), issued on personal savings accounts, is a joint asset.
- 2. Christopher and Terrie are full year residents.
- 3. They itemize their deductions for both federal and state. Their Federal Schedule A is attached.
- 4. Christopher and Terrie own a home.
- 5. Christopher carries over a \$2,465 capital loss from stock sold during 2015.
- Terrie paid \$2,000 in tuition as a continuing education requirement for her teaching credential. (Golden West College ID#33-0073702, 15744 Golden West St, Huntington Beach, CA 92647) She received a 1098T from the school.
- 7. There is a federal married filing joint tax return to assist you.
- 8. Christopher and Terrie had health care coverage for the year.
- 9. Christopher received \$11,500 in Social Security benefits. (1040, line 20a)

# Form 540, Problem 1 W-2 Information for Terrie Thomas

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Department of the Treasury-Internal Revenue Service

	a Employee's social security number	OMB No. 154	5-0008	This information is being furn are required to file a tax retur may be imposed on you if thi	ished to the Internal Reve n, a negligence penalty or s income is taxable and y	nue Service. If you other sanction ou fail to report it.		
b Employer identification number (E	IN)	•	1 Wa	ges, tips, other compensation	2 Federal income			
94-5678786				42000	2500			
c Employer's name, address, and Z	IP code		3 So	cial security wages	4 Social security t	ax withheld		
SCHOOL DISTRICT				47000		2914		
P O BOX 111			5 Me	edicare wages and tips	6 Medicare tax wi	thheld		
HUNTINGTON BEACH	CA 92648			47000		682		
11/11/11/11/11/11/11/11			7 So	cial security tips	8 Allocated tips			
d Control number			9		10 Dependent care	benefits		
e Employee's first name and initial	Last name	Suff.	11 No	onqualified plans	12a See instruction	s for box 12		
TERRIE	THOMAS	111	13 Sta	tutory Retirement Third-party	i D	5000		
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HUNTINGTON BEACH	CA 92647		100		6			
17551 1 221 M C KT7 . C 2017 A11	ATT TO THE				12d			
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f Employee's address and ZIP code						34-1-1		
15 State Employer's state ID numb	per 16 State wages, tips, etc.	17 State incom	e tax	18 Local wages, tips, etc.	19 Local income tax	20 Locality name		
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If a joint return, spor	use's first	name and initial	Last name					11.00	ouse's social security	
TERRIE	transact to		THOMAS				And an	0.0	02-02-4863	3
1234 WHAI		street). If you have a P,O, bo VY	x, see instructions.				Apt. no.	•	Make sure the SSNe and on line 6¢ are	
City, town or post office	oe, state, a	and ZIP code. If you have a fore	ign address, also nomplete spao	es belaw (see	instructions)			P	residential Election Ca	ampaign
HUNTINGTO	N BE	EACH, CA 9264	7						dk hereal you, or your spou ly, want \$8 to go to this fun	
Foreign country nan	ne		Foreign province	ce/state/cou	nty	Fee	aign postal co		x below will not change you	or fact or
Filing Status	4	Single			4 Hes	ad of house	hold (with qu	alifying	person). (See instructi	ions.) If
ring Status	2	Married filing jointly (	even if only one had incor	ne)	the	qualitying	person is a d	ild but	not your dependent, e	enter this
Check only one	3	Married filing separa	tely. Enter spouse's SSN a	above	chil	ld's name h	ere. >			
box.		and full name here.			5 Qu	alifying wi	dow(er) with	depen	dent child	
Exemptions	6a	X Yourself. If some	ne can claim you as a dep	sendent, de	not chec	k box 6a		)	Boxes checked on 6a and 6b	2
- and the second	b	X Spouse							No. of children	
	C	Dependents:	(2) Dependent's		ependent's		child under age for child tax or		on 6c who: • lived with you	0
	(1) First	name Last name	social security number	resouoi	iship to you	(sea	instructions)		<ul> <li>did not live with you due to divorce</li> </ul>	
If more than four	_								or separation (see instructions)	0
dependents, see	_					-		_	Dependents on 6c	
instructions and	_							_	not entered above	0
check here	d	Tatal in male as of assessed	skin to a statement					_	Add numbers on	2
	7	Total number of exemp	tc. Attach Form(s) W-2	- 1 - 1	1		p 1 - p -	7	lines above	2000
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	b		Do not include on line 6a		8b			Oa		200
Attach Form(s)	9a		tach Schedule B if require	d	GO			9a		
W-2 here. Also attach Forms	b	Qualified dividends	asir canadara a ri require		9b			94		
W-2G and	10		s, or offsets of state and I	ocal incom	5.9	8	. 1 .	10	1+	
1099-R if tax	11							11		
was withheld.	12		ss). Attach Schedule C or	C-EZ			e e la	12		
	13	Capital gain or (loss). A	ttach Schedule D if requir	ed. If not r	equired, ch	neck here	▶ □	13	-2	2465
If you did not get a W-2,	14	Other gains or (losses)	Attach Form 4797					14	1	111
see instructions.	15a	IRA distributions	15a	1	Taxable :	amount	7 7	15b		
	16a	Pensions and annuities	16a		Taxable :	amount	H ; F	16b		
	17	Rental real estate, roya	ilties, partnerships, S corp	orations, to	rusts, etc.	Attach So	hedule E	17		
	18	Farm income or (loss):					n 25 m	18	1	
	19	Unemployment compe	The state of the s	1 1	2 1	1 4 4	j 1 j	19		
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1-1-1	23		the far right column for lines	/ unough 2	23	or rotal m	come e	22	41	5747
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Gross	2.4		cials. Attach Form 2106 or 21		24					
Income	25	The contract of the contract of	t deduction. Attach Form	1000	25					
	26		ch Form 3903	W. 3.4	26					
	27		ployment tax. Attach Sched		27					
	28	Self-employed SEP, SI	MPLE, and qualified plans		28					
	29	Self-employed health i	nsurance deduction		29					
	30	Penalty on early withdr	awal of savings		30					
	31a	Alimony paid b Recip	ent's SSN ►		31a					
	32	IRA deduction		- 1 4	32					
	33		eduction		33					
	34	Tuition and fees. Attac			34					
	35		ivities deduction. Attach For		35					
	36	Add lines 23 through 3			S 8 1	1 0 0	- 1 0	36		-
	37	Subtract line 36 from li	ne 22. This is your adjust	ed gross ii	ncome			37	46	5747

# 2017 CALIFORNIA VOLUNTEER REFERENCE MANUAL – PRACTICE RETURN SECTION

Form 1040 (2016		THOMAS					0	01-00	-4863 Page 2
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or - People who	42	Exemptions. If line 38 is \$1						42	8100
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oox on line 39a or 39b or	44	Tax (see instructions). Chec						44	2639
who can be claimed as a	45	Alternative minimum tax						45	2000
dependent.	46	Excess advance premium				,		46	
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vidow(er). 12,600	53	Residential energy credits	Attach Form 569	5	53				
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ousehold, 9,300	55	Add lines 48 through 54.	These are your tota	al credits .	0 2 3			55	600
3,000	56	Subtract line 55 from line	47. If line 55 is mo	re than line 47.	enter -0-			56	2039
	57	Self-employment tax. Atta	ach Schedule SE				u	57	
Other	58	Unreported social securit					b □ 8919	58	
Other	59	Additional tax on IRAs, oth						59	
Taxes	60a	Household employment ta					ii required	60a	
								10.59	
	ь	First-time homebuyer cred						60b	
	61	Health care: individual resp						61	
	62	Taxes from: a Form			structions	ente		62	00000
	63	Add lines 56 through 62.				-		63	2039
Payments	64	Federal income tax within	eld from Forms W-	2 and 1099	. 64		2500		
· commence	65	2016 estimated tax paymen	ts and amount appli	ed from 2015 re	turn 65	4			
you have a unalifying	66a	Earned income credit (E	(C)	1 1 - 1	. 66a				
hild, attach	b	Nontaxable combat pay elec	ction 66b						
Schedule EIC.	67	Additional child tax credit.	Attach Schedule 88	112	67				
	68	American opportunity cr	edit from Form 88	63, line 8 .	. 68				
	69	Net premium tax credit.	Attach Form 8962		69				
	70	Amount paid with reques	t for extension to fi	le .	70	4			
	71	Excess social security and			71				
	72	Credit for federal tax on fo			72				
	73	Credits from Form. a 2439 I			73	_			
	74	Add lines 64, 65, 66a, and				_		74	2500
Refund	75							75	461
heluliu		If line 74 is more than line Amount of line 75 you wa					the second secon	76a	
	76a	The state of the s					Carrier Committee	763	461
Direct deposit?							ecking Savings		
nstructions.	► d	Account number X					XXX		
	77	Amount of line 75 you want				_			
Amount	78	Amount you owe. Subtra				pay,	see instructions	78	
You Owe	79	Estimated tax penalty (se				1			
Third Party		you want to allow another	person to discuss		the IRS (s	ee ins	Total Contract of the Contract		te below. No
Designee	De	signee's ne ►		Phone no. ►			Personal ider number (PIN)		
C1		der penalties of perjury, I declare	that I have avamined t		umpanujaci se	horfulo			my knowlectus and halisi
Sign Here		are true, correct, and complete							
	You	ii signature		Date	Your occup	oatron		Daytimo	phone number
ioint retain / See istructions	A .			11/21/16	RETIRED			805-	111-1111
Gen a copy for	Spe	ouse's signature. If a joint retur	n, <b>both</b> must sign.	Date	Spouse's o	ccupa	tion	II INA IRIS	ent you an Identity Protection
rour records	-	The second secon	**************************************	11/21/16	TEACHER	7		Pay enter here (see a	0 (82)
n=116	Pri	nt/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signate	1236225122			Date		PIDN
Paid		FREPARER					11/21/2016	Check self-emp	toyed S0171801
Preparer	-		T.AR				12/21/2010	1	
Carlotte Control of the Control of t	1.10	n's name ▶PRACTICE	ALC: W					Firm's El	N E
Use Only	Table 1	n's address ▶ 15 PRACTI	OP TAR POST	THE CHITTATOR	ON PLOT	2000	_	eu.	o. 202-202-2022

SCHEDULE (Form 1040)		Itemized Deductions  ▶ Information about Schedule A and its separate instructions i	e at www ire noviechedulas		2016
Department of the 1 Internal Revenue Se		y in the second	s at www.irs.gov/scrieduica		Attachment Sequence No. 07
Name(s) shown or	Forn	i 1040		You	r social security number
CHRISTO	PH	ER & TERRIE THOMAS		00	1-00-4863
10 - V		Caution: Do not include expenses reimbursed or paid by others.			
Medical	1	Medical and dental expenses (see instructions)	1		
and	2	Enter amount from Form 1040, line 38 2			
Dental	3	Multiply line 2 by 10% (0.10). But if either you or your spouse was			
Expenses		born before January 2, 1952, multiply line 2 by 7.5% (0.075) instead	3	W	
		Subtract line 3 from line 1. If line 3 is more than line 1, enter -0-		4	
Taxes You	5	State and local (check only one box):	200		
Paid		a X Income taxes, or	5 628		
	- 42	b General sales taxes	1550		
		Real estate taxes (see instructions)	6 1550		
		Personal property taxes	7 180		
	8	Other taxes. List type and amount ▶			
		ALTE IN FILE OF BUILDING	8		2250
Total Control		Add lines 5 through 8	10 12505	9	2358
Interest You Paid		Home mortgage interest and points reported to you on Form 1098. Home mortgage interest not reported to you on Form 1098. If paid	10 12505		
Tou Paid	1.7	to the person from whom you bought the home, see instructions			
Note:		and show that person's name, identifying no., and address ▶			
Your mortgage		January Control of Con			
interest			11		
deduction may be limited (see	10	Points not reported to you on Form 1098. See instructions for	11		
instructions).	12	special rules	12		
	13	Mortgage insurance premiums (see instructions)	13		
		Investment interest. Attach Form 4952 if required. (See instructions.)	14		
		A 1 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		15	12505
Gifts to		Gifts by cash or check, If you made any gift of \$250 or more.			
Charity	120	see instructions.	16		
If you made a	17	Other than by cash or check. If any gift of \$250 or more, see			
gift and got a		instructions. You must attach Form 8283 if over \$500	17		
benefit for it,		Carryover from prior year	18		
see instructions.	19	Add lines 16 through 16		19	
Casualty and					
Theft Losses	20	Casualty or theft loss(es). Attach Form 4684. (See instructions.)	V X X X X X X X X	20	
Job Expenses	21	Unreimbursed employee expenses-job travel, union dues,			
and Certain		job education, etc. Attach Form 2106 or 2106-EZ if required.			
Miscellaneous	20	(See instructions.) ▶	21		
Deductions		Tax preparation fees	22		
	23	Other expenses-investment, safe deposit box, etc. List type			
		and amount ►	00		
	0.4	Add lines 21 through 23	23	-	
		Enter amount from Form 1040, line 38 25	47		
		Multiply line 25 by 2% (0.02)	26		
		Subtract line 26 from line 24. If line 26 is more than line 24, ente		27	
Other	_	Other – from list in instructions. List type and amount		2-1	
Miscellaneous		Sales Traiting in mentionalist risk type and amount			
Deductions				28	
Total	29	Is Form 1040, line 38, over \$155,650?		-	
Itemized		X No. Your deduction is not limited. Add the amounts in the fa	r right column		
Deductions		for lines 4 through 28. Also, enter this amount on Form 1040		29	14863
		Yes. Your deduction may be limited. See the Itemized Dedu			
		Worksheet in the instructions to figure the amount to enter.			
	30	If you elect to itemize deductions even though they are less t	han your standard		
		deduction, check here			

#### Form 540 Problem 2 Data Sheet

Form 1040 is completed for the following client. You must now complete a Form 540. Below is information needed to complete the state tax return.

#### **Client Information**

Name: Sandra Short – 000-00-0000

Birth Date: 09/28/1987

Address: 452 Shoo Fly Lane

Fillmore, CA 93015

Phone #: 000.000.0000

Filing Status: Head of Household

Dependents: Shelly Short Birth Date: 05/12/2011

#### Additional Information

1. Sandra worked part time in 2015. She takes the standard deduction.

- 2. Shelly is Sandra's daughter and lives with her all year.
- 3. Sandra's brother, Sam, lives with Sandra all year but she is not sure if she can claim him as a dependent. Sam is 25, attends community college, and does not work. Sam's dad gives him \$100.00 per month to help with expenses until he graduates. Sam's SSN: 000-00-0000. Sam's birth date: 02/15/1990.
- 4. Sandra pays \$1,800.00 per year childcare for Shelly. Her daycare provider is Susie Smith, 000-00-0000, located at 555 Shoo Fly Lane, Fillmore, CA 93015. All care was provided at 555 Shoo Fly Lane. Her telephone number is 831.000.0000.
- 5. Sandra thinks she qualifies for the renter's credit. Everyone in the household is all year covered under Sandra's insurance plan through her employer.
- Sandra has rented the same house for the entire year. The rental property is not exempt from property tax. Sandra pays rent to Firestone Properties, 379 Fernbridge Way Fillmore, CA 93015 831.111.1111.

# Form 540, Problem 2 W-2 Information for Sandra Short

	a Employee's social security number	OMB No. 154	5-0008	This information is being furn are required to file a tax return may be imposed on you if thi	ished to the Internal Reve n, a negligence penalty o s income is taxable and y	nue Service. If you rother sanction ou fail to report it.
b Employer identification number (E 95-1144332	EIN)		1 Wa	ages, tips, other compensation 5000	2 Federal income	tax withheld
c Employer's name, address, and 2 STACKERS SUPPLY			li T	ocial security wages 5000	4 Social security	310
865 FREEMONT AVE FILLMORE CA 9301			1818	edicare wages and tips 5000  colal security tips	6 Medicare tax w  8 Allocated tips	ithheld 73
d Control number			9		10 Dependent care	e benefits
e Employee's first name and initial SANDRA	Last name SHORT	Suff.	11 No	onqualified plans  attrony Retirement Third-party plan sick pay	12a See instruction	ns for box 12 1856
452 SHOO FLY LN FILLMORE CA 9301			14 Ot	her	12c 12c 12d	
f Employee's address and ZIP code  15 State Employer's state ID num  CA 8405344		17 State Incom	ne tex	18 Local wages, tips, etc. 5000	19 Local income tax 250	20 Locality name SDI

Your first name and in	itial		Last name						OMB No. 1545-007	74
			1.000					Your	social security nu	mber
SANDRA			SHORT						02-00-486	
If a joint return, spous	e's first r	name and initial	Last name					Spour	se's social security r	numbe
Home address (numbr		reet). If you have a P.O. I	box, sée instruc	tiens.			Apt. no.		take sure the SSN(	
			veign address, al	so complete spaces below free	nestroviones).	- 4		Pres	sidential Election Ca	mpaig
FILMORE	CA 9	3015		77					ene if you, or your spous yant \$3 to go to this fund	
Foreign country name				Foreign province/state/co	unty	Form	an poetal cod		elow will not change you You	r fax or
Filing status Check only one box.	2 3			only one had income; spouse's SSN above and	If the	ne qualifyir er this chil	ig person is d's name h	s a child ere. ►	g person). (See instruction of the child (see instruction)	truction
Exemptions	6a	X Yourself. If	someone	can claim you as a c				1	Boxes checked on	
5	b	the state of the s	ох 6а.					1	6a and 6b No. of children	_
	_	Spouse	_				(4) V if d	ald under	on 6c who:	
It more than six dependents, see	c Dependents:  (1) First name Last name			(2) Dependent's social security number	(3) Depe relationsh		age 17 que child tax or instruci	lfying for edit (see	<ul> <li>lived with you</li> <li>did not live</li> </ul>	_
instructions.	SHELL	Y SHORT		002-02-4863	DAUGHT		[x		with you due to divorce or	
	SAM S	SHORT		002-03-4863	BROTHE	R			separation (see instructions)	
	_								Dependents	
									on 6c not entered above	
										Ξ
		Tatal number of	assament as	a alalmad					Add numbers on lines above >	
Income	d	Total number of	exemption	is claimed.				-	above P	_
	7	Wages, salaries	, tips, etc. /	Attach Form(s) W-2.				7		500
Attach Form(s) W-2	0-	Tauable listeres	0		1					
here. Also	8a b	"Matter patriotics and restrict and with this claim format from the	Environmental and Automatical Control	chedule B if required ot include on line 8				8a		-4
attach	9a			Schedule B if requir				9a		
Form(s) 1099-R if tax	b							-0		
was	10		tributions (s	see instructions).			10			
withheld.	11a	IRA	243		9.655	xable an	12,500	246		
If you did not get a W-2, see	12a	distributions. Pensions and	11a		12.0	e instru xable an		11b		_
instructions.	124	annuities.	12a		2244	e instru	0.111.00	12b		
	13	Unemployment	compensa	tion and Alaska Pen	manent Fi	ind divid	lends	13		
	_	Social security	compensa	non and Alaska i ch		xable an		10		
		benefits.	14a		(se	e instru	ctions).	14b		
	15	Add lines 7 thro	unh 14h (fa	ar right column). This	s is vour to	ntal inco	nma Þ	15		501
Adjusted	10	Add littles / title	ugii 140 (ic	a right columny, mis	s is your to	otal ilic	Jille. P	10		201
gross	16	Educator expen	ses (see in	structions).	16					
income	17	IRA deduction (s	see instruc	tions).	17					
200 2000	18	Student loan inte	erest deduc	tion (see instructions	s). 18			_		
	19	Tuition and fees	. Attach Fo	orm 8917.	19					
	20			hese are your total		nts.		20		
	1070	7 1.000					C. 1	-		- ×-
	21	Subtract line 20	from line 1	5. This is your adju-	sted gros	s incom	1e. >	21		501

SHORT Form 1040A (	2016)									Page 2
Tax, credits,	22	Enter the amount from line 21			ome).			22		5015
and	23a	Check   You were born before if: Spouse was born before			Blind   Total					
payments	b									
Standard		deductions, check here	1159 5005	9 2 40 3 5 5 5 5	E 032200/9222	▶ 23b				
Deduction for -	24	Enter your standard deduction	on.					24		9300
People who	25	Subtract line 24 from line 22.		is more that	line 22. er	nter -0		25		0
check any box on line	26	Exemptions, Multiply \$4,050						26	1	2150
23a or 23b or who can be	27	Subtract line 26 from line 25.				nter -0				
claimed as a		This is your taxable income.						27		0
dependent,	28	Tax, including any alternative mir	nimum tax	(see instruct	ions). 28					
Instructions.	29	Excess advance premium tax	credit re	payment. A	ttach					
All others: Single or		Form 8962.			29					
Married filing	30	Add lines 28 and 29.						30		
separately, \$6,300	31	Credit for child and depender	nt care ex	penses. Att	ach					
Married filing		Form 2441.			31					
jointly or Qualifying	32	Credit for the elderly or the dis	sabled. A	ttach						
widow(er), \$12,600		Schedule R.			32					
Head of	33	Education credits from Form	8863, line	9 19.	33					
household, \$9,300	34	Retirement savings contribution	s credit.	Attach Form	8880. 34					
00,000	35	Child tax credit. Attach Sched								
	36	Add lines 31 through 35. Thes	se are yo	ur total cree	dits.			36		
	37	Subtract line 36 from line 30.	If line 36	is more that	1 line 30, er	nter -0		37		
	38	Health care: individual respons	ibility (se	e instruction	s). Full-yea	ar coverage	X	38		
	39	Add line 37 and line 38. This is					150	39		0
	40	Federal income tax withheld fr			099. 40					
(m)	41	2016 estimated tax payments								
If you have a qualifying	100	from 2015 return.	300000000000000000000000000000000000000	Cart Celebra	41					
child, attach	42a	Earned income credit (EIC).			42a		170	9		
Schedule EIC.	b	Consequent representation of the state of th	on. 42b		1125			-		
LIO.	43	Additional child tax credit. Att		edule 8812.	43		30	0		
	44	American opportunity credit for						2		
	45	Net premium tax credit. Attac			45					
	46	Add lines 40, 41, 42a, 43, 44,			our total pa	vments.	•	46		2009
	47	If line 46 is more than line 39.				· j.i.i.e.i.	_			
Refund		This is the amount you overp		mile se nem	(111)0 103			47		2009
Direct	48a	Amount of line 47 you want refun		u. If Form 88	88 is attache	ed check here	1	148a		2009
deposit? See	▶ b	Routing x x x x x x x x x		c Type:		Savings		400		2002
instructions and fill in 48b, 48c,	▶ d	Account N X X X X X X X X	7.00	xxxx	xx					
and 48d or Form 8888.	40	TIGHT TOOL TO THE TOTAL THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL			25 (45.)					
omi cocc.	49	Amount of line 47 you want a	philed (c	your	40					
	F0.	2017 estimated tax.	- 10 6-	- D 00 F	49	ar brain ha man		_		_
Amount you owe	50	Amount you owe. Subtract li see instructions.			or details c	n now to pa		50		
Journa	51	Estimated tax penalty (see ins	structions	s),	51					
Third party	Do	you want to allow another person to c	discuss this	return with the	IRS (see inst	ructions)? Y	es. Co	mplete	the following.	No
designee	Des	signee's		Phone		Perso	stal ide	ntificatio	on m	
designee	1320	ne 🕨		no.			er (PIN		<b>€</b> 1 1 1 1	
Sign	Uni	der penalties of perjury. I declare that I have I belief, they are true, correct, and accurate	t banimaxe a	his return and ac	companying so	hedules and state	ments,	and for	the best of my ki	rawledge
	Tru	n the taxpayer) is based on all information of	which the p	preparer has any	knowledge.	occurrence caramety res	ano, y	main Later	amenicas os propo	rea features
here	You	ur signature		Date	Your occupati	on	D	aytimo p	shone number	
Joint return? See instructions.	A -			11/21/2016			8	00-	522-5665	5
Keep a copy for your records.	Sp	ouse's signature. If a joint return, <b>both</b> must	sign	Date	Spouse's oco	upation	P	N, enter it	ant you an Identity P	rotection
Doid	Prin	nt/type preparer's name	Preparer's	s signature		Date		re (see m	LOCKING	4
Paid		RS PREPARER	Page 3	- A THE T		11/21/2016		employe	ed S017180	114
preparer	-	n's name ► PRACTICE LAB				37.500,000	-	's EIN	1477 7 700	. 4.2
use only	_	n's address ► 15 PRACTICE LAB	WAV W	ASHINGTON	DC 2000	5			202-202-	2027
ONA		TO PRACTICE DAR	MAI W	ADDITING LON	DC ZUUU	,	Enc	I ME I MAY	Form 1040	
CANA.									FORD TO40	m = (8.016)

#### Form 540 Problem 3 Data Sheet

Form 1040 is completed for the following client. Complete a Form 540. Below is information needed to complete the state tax return.

#### **Client Information**

Name: Randall Rivers 000-00-0000

Birth Date: 10/31/1961

Rose Rivers 000-00-0000

12/25/1965

Rita Rivers 000-00-0000

05/11/2010

Address: 1234 Pretty Picture Lane

Sacramento, CA 95814

Telephone: 916.000.0000

Filing Status: Married Filing Joint

#### **Additional Information**

1. Randall and Rose would like to file married filing joint.

- 2. Rose has healthcare coverage through a plan with her employer that covers Randall and Rita all year.
- 3. During 2017, Randall and Rose rented the same duplex for the entire year. The property is not exempt from property tax. They paid rent to:

Apex Property Management

2000 Service Blvd

Golden, Colorado 80401 Phone: 303 555-8642

- 4. Randall and Rose do not itemize deductions.
- 5. Randall received \$8,000.00 unemployment benefits during 2017.

Their daughter and grandson lived with them all year but they cannot claim them as dependents. They have one dependent granddaughter.

# Form 540, Problem 3 W-2 Information for Rose Rivers

	a Employee's social security number	OMB No. 1545-0	008	This information is being furrare required to file a tax returnay be imposed on you if the	ished f	to the Internal Rever gligence penalty or me is taxable and yo	nue Service. If you other sanction ou fail to report it.
b Employer identification number (	EIN)	- 0	Wa	ges, tips, other compensation	2	Federal income	tax withheld
95-6790989	State of the state			5000			250
c Employer's name, address, and a	ZIP code	3	So	cial security wages	4	Social security to	bleddiw xx
LUCKY CASINO				5000			310
P O BOX 12		5	Me	edicare wages and tips	6	Medicare tax wit	COLUMN TO SERVICE STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE
SACRAMENTO CA 95	5827			5000			73
		7	So	cial security tips	8	Allocated tips	
d Control number		9			10	Dependent care	benefits
e Employee's first name and initial	Last name	Suff. 11	l No	onqualified plans	C	See instructions	for box 12
ROSE	RIVERS	13	Stat	tutory Retirement Third-party ployee plan sick pay	12		20
			emp	płoyee plan sick pay	Co	1	
1234 PRETTY PICT	PURE IN	14	Oth	ner 🗀 🗀	12	le l	
SACRAMENTO CA 95					00	1	
DITOTULE CIT 30					12	ld	
					8		
f Employee's address and ZIP cod	e	77.5				-	
15 State Employer's state ID num	ber 16 State wages, tips, etc.	17 State Income to	ах	18 Local wages, tips, etc.	19 L	ocal income tax	20 Locality name
CA  999999	5000	2	5	5000		4	SDI
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		1	-		-		-
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1234 PRETTY I	d street). If you have a P.O. b PICTURE LIN r. and ZIP code. If you have a for CA 95814  Single X Married filling join Married filling separatuli name here.  A X Yourself. If both Dependents:	ntly (even if	S dions. sa complete spaces below from Foreign province/state/co	4 Head of lifthe qualifying once the content of the	alifying perso s child's nam- g widow(er) wi not check t's age 17. you child ta	tth quantis a chere	O O Speurs O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	social security nu  0.3 - 0.0 - 4.8 6  se's social security in  0.3 - 0.2 - 4.8 6  take sure the SSN  take sure the SSN  sidential Election Ca  security out in some  You g person). (See institution to your dep  that child (see institution to see and security out of the some  that child (see institution to see and security out of children  on 6c who:  lived with  you	53 (s) above correct, ampaign see Hings d. Checker in fax or Spous structions pender
If a point return, spouse's fir ROSE Home address (number and 1234 PRETTY I PIV), fown or post office, state SACRAMENTO Foreign country name  Filling 1 status 2 Check only one box.  Exemptions 6  If more than six dependents, see	d street). If you have a P.O. b PICTURE LN : and ZIP code. If you have a for CA 95814  Single Married filing join Married filing separatuli name here. > bc X Yourself. If bc X Spouse C Dependents: (1) First name	Last name RIVER RIVER oox, see instruct reign address, al intly (even if rately, Enters someone oox 6a.	S strons.  Foreign province/state/co only one had income) spouse's SSN above and can claim you as a c  (2) Dependent's social security number	4 Head of If the qualifying S Qualifying dependent, do	Fereign postal of household (will alifying persons schild's naming widow(er) will not check the sage 17.	tth quantith dep	Spousing O O O  A Mark and President Spousing of the Abel Spousing was provided a liftying child in the Abel Spousing of the Abel Spous	e's social security in 23 - 02 - 486 take sure the SSN(and on line 6c are considerable Election of the SSN(and on line 6c are considerable Election of the Social Period (and the Social Period). (See institution of the Social Period).	(s) above correct ampaignment of the correct of the
ROSE Home address (number and 1234 PRETTY I Dity, lown or post office, state SACRAMENTO Foreign country name  Filling 1 status 2 Check only one box.  Exemptions 6  If more than six dependents, see	d street). If you have a P.O. b PICTURE LN : and ZIP code. If you have a for CA 95814  Single Married filing join Married filing separatuli name here. > bc X Yourself. If bc X Spouse C Dependents: (1) First name	RIVER nox, see instruct reign address, al intly (even if irrately, Enters someone of ox 6a.	Foreign province/state/co only one had income) spouse's SSN above and carr claim you as a c	4 Head of If the qualifying S Qualifying dependent, do	Fereign postal of household (will alifying persons schild's naming widow(er) will not check the sage 17.	tth quantith dep	Presi Cheak be jointly, was bow be refered allifying child l s. > bender	O3 - O2 - 486  take sure the SSN( and on line 6c are of sidential Election Ca even 3 voice, or vittin span elow will not change you  You  g person). (See instin  Boxes checked on 6a and 6b No. of children on 6c who:  • lived with	(s) above correct ampaign sealthing of Checker Spour truction pender uctions
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If more than sox dependents, see	C Dependents:	Last name	security number	relationship to	you child ta	x credit	under ig for (sea	on 6c who: • lived with	
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dependents, see		Last name		100	you child ta	x credit	sea	you	1
			003-03-4863	GRANDCHIL				• did not live	
						X		with you due to divorce or	F
								separation (see	1
								Dependents	
				-				on 6c not	
				-	-		-	entered above	(
			J	L		Ш	-	Add numbers on lines	
	d Total number of	exemption	s claimed.					above >	3
Income	- 100 X	67 47	VI. Va. Tonica				7		6.30
and the second second	7 Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach Form(s) W-2.								500
Attach Form(s) W-2	a Tavable interest		8a						
here, Also	8a Taxable interest. Attach Schedule B if required. b Tax-exempt interest. Do not include on line 8a. 8b 9a Ordinary dividends. Attach Schedule B if required.								_
attach									
FORM(S)	Qualified dividends (see instructions). 9b						9a		
was 10	Capital gain dist	Capital gain distributions (see instructions).							
withheld. 11	la IRA	900		a series because a	e amount		2.5		
If you did not get a W-2, see 12	distributions.	11a		10,000,000	structions)		11b		
geta vy-2, see 12 instructions.	2a Pensions and annuities.	12a		Annual Miles Charles	e amount structions)	1	125		
	aimailes.	160		1900 111	ou dodons)				
13	3 Unemployment compensation and Alaska Permanent Fund dividends.								800
14	4a Social security						dec		
	benefits.	14a		(see ins	structions)		14b		
4,	Add lines 7 throi	inh tah /fa	ar right column). This	e ie vour total	income		15	4	200
Adjusted 15	Add lines / throt	JUL 140 (18	a right column), This	s is your total	nicome.		15	1	300
Adjusted gross 16	6 Educator expens	ses (see in	structions).	16					
income 17									
18									
- 34	We would have been been bade								
	19 Tuition and fees. Attach Form 8917. 19						20		
20	20 Add lines 16 through 19. These are your total adjustments.						20		
21	Subtract line 20	from line 1	5. This is your adjus	sted gross in	come.		21	1	300

5130 (REVISED 11-2017)

RIVERS Form 1040A (	2016)			003-00-4863 Page 2				
Tax, credits,		Enter the amount from line 21 (adjusted gross income).	22	13000				
and	23a	Check [ You were born before January 2, 1952, Blind   Total boxes						
payments		if: 1 ☐ Spouse was born before January 2, 1952, ☐ Blind Jchecked ▶ 23a						
paymonta	b	If you are married filing separately and your spouse itemizes						
Standard Deduction		deductions, check here ▶ 23b						
for -	24	Enter your standard deduction.	24	12600				
People who check any box on line	25	Subtract line 24 from line 22. If line 24 is more than line 22, enter -0	25	400				
	26	Exemptions. Multiply \$4,050 by the number on line 6d.	26	12150				
23a or 23b or who can be	27	Subtract line 26 from line 25. If line 26 is more than line 25, enter -0						
claimed as a dependent.		This is your taxable income.	▶ 27					
see	28	Tax, including any alternative minimum tax (see instructions). 28						
Instructions.  • All others:	29	Excess advance premium tax credit repayment. Attach						
Single or Married filing separately, \$6,300 Married filing jointly or Qualifying		Form 8962. 29						
	30	Add lines 28 and 29.	30					
	31	Credit for child and dependent care expenses. Attach						
		Form 2441. 31						
	32	Credit for the elderly or the disabled. Attach						
widowler), \$12,600		Schedule R. 32						
Head of	33	Education credits from Form 8863, line 19. 33						
household, \$9,300	34	Retirement savings contributions credit. Attach Form 8880. 34						
45/050	35	Child tax credit. Attach Schedule 8812, if required. 35						
	36	Add lines 31 through 35. These are your total credits.	36					
	37	Subtract line 36 from line 30. If line 36 is more than line 30, enter -0	37					
	38	Health care; individual responsibility (see instructions). Full-year coverage	X 38					
	39	Add line 37 and line 38. This is your total tax.	39	(				
	40	Federal income tax withheld from Forms W-2 and 1099. 40	250					
If you have	41	2016 estimated tax payments and amount applied						
a qualifying		from 2015 return. 41	-					
child, attach Schedule	42a	Earned income credit (EIC). 42a	1709					
EIC.	b	Nontaxable combat pay election. 42b	1.74					
	43	Additional child tax credit. Attach Schedule 8812. 43	300					
	44	American opportunity credit from Form 8863, line 8. 44						
	45	Net premium tax credit. Attach Form 8962. 45						
	46	Add lines 40, 41, 42a, 43, 44, and 45. These are your total payments.	▶ 46	2259				
Refund	47	If line 46 is more than line 39, subtract line 39 from line 46.	47					
neruna	_	This is the amount you <b>overpaid</b> .	2259					
Direct	48a	Amount of line 47 you want refunded to you. If Form 8888 is attached, check here	▶ _ 48a	2259				
deposit? See instructions and fill in 48b, 48c, and 48d or Form 8888.	▶ b	Routing number 1 2 1 0 5 8 7 8 2 ►c Type: X Checking Savings	S					
	▶ d	Account number 0 0 0 1 8 0 1 5 5						
	49	Amount of line 47 you want applied to your						
		2017 estimated tax. 49						
Amount	50	Amount you owe. Subtract line 46 from line 39. For details on how to pay	у.					
you owe		see instructions.	▶ 50					
you owe	51	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions). 51						
Third party	Do	you want to allow another person to discuss this return with the IRS (see instructions)? $\Box$ Yo	es. Complet	e the following. No				
designee	De		scal identificat per (PIN)	ion				
01	Un	der penalties of perjury; I declare that I have examined this return and accompanying schedules and state	ments, and to	the best of my knowledge				
Sign	and belief, they are true, correct, and accurately list all amounts and sources of income treceived during the tax year. Declaration than the taxpayer) is based on all information of which the preparer has any knowledge.							
here	Your signature Date Your occupation Daytime pho							
Joint return? See instructions.	A	11/21/2016	916-	845-7052				
Keep a copy for your records.	Sp	ouse's signature. If a joint return, both must sign.  Date  \$\text{Date}\$  \text{\$\text{\$\text{Spouse's occupation}}\$}  \text{\$\texitt{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\}\$\$\exitint{\$\text{\$\text{\$\texi\\$\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{		sent you an identity Protection it				
Paid	Pri	nt/type preparer's name Preparer's signature Date		it PTIN				
Particle and the		RS PREPARER 11/21/2016		ed S01718014				
preparer	_	Firm's name ► PRACTICE LAB Firm's EIN ►						
use only	-	n's address ▶ 15 PRACTICE LAB WAY WASHINGTON DC 20005		202-202-202:				
OMB		13 TIGGETTON DEW HAT HADITHOTON DE 20003	The same same	1040A /9/46				

## 2017 California Volunteer Reference Manual

# Contribution Section

#### California Seniors Special Fund

If your client and/or their spouse/RDP are 65 years or older and claim the Senior Exemption Credit on line 9, they may make a combined total contribution of up to \$218 or \$109 per spouse/RDP. Contributions entered for this fund will be distributed to the Area Agency on Aging Councils (TACC) to provide advice on and sponsorship of Senior Citizens issues. Any excess contributions not required by TACC will be distributed to senior citizen service organizations throughout California for meals, adult day care, and transportation. If your client's 65th birthday is on January 1, 2017, they are considered age 65 on December 31, 2017.

#### **Code 401**

#### Alzheimer's Disease/Related Disorders Fund

Contributions will provide grants to California scientists who study Alzheimer's disease and related disorders. This research includes basic science, diagnosis, treatment, prevention, behavioral problems, and care giving. With over 600,000 Californians living with the disease and another 2 million providing care to a loved one with Alzheimer's, our state is in the early stages of a major public health crisis. Your contribution will ensure that Alzheimer's disease receives the attention, research, and resources it deserves. For more information, go to **cdph.ca.gov** and search for **Alzheimer**.

#### Code 403

#### Rare and Endangered Species Preservation Program

Contributions will be used to help protect and conserve California's many threatened and endangered species and the wild lands that they need to survive, for your enjoyment and benefit to you and future generations of Californians.

#### **Code 405**

#### California Breast Cancer Research Fund

Contributions will fund research toward preventing and curing breast cancer. Breast cancer is the most common cancer to strike women in California. It kills 4,000 California women each year. Contributions also fund research on prevention and better treatment, and keep doctor's up-to-date on research progress. For more about the research your contributions support, go to **cbcrp.org**. Your contribution can help make breast cancer a disease of the past.

#### California Firefighters' Memorial Fund

Contributions will be used for the repair and maintenance of the California Firefighters' Memorial on the grounds of the State Capitol, ceremonies to honor the memory of fallen firefighters and to assist surviving loved ones, and for an informational guide detailing survivor benefits to assist the spouses/RDPs and children of fallen firefighters.

#### **Code 407**

#### **Emergency Food for Families Fund**

Contributions will be used to help local food banks feed California's hungry. Your contribution will fund the purchase of much-needed food for delivery to food banks, pantries, and soup kitchens throughout the state. The State Department of Social Services will monitor its distribution to ensure the food is given to those most in need.

#### **Code 408**

#### California Peace Officer Memorial Foundation Fund

Contributions will be used to preserve the memory of California's fallen peace officers and assist the families they left behind. Since statehood, over 1,300 courageous California peace officers have made the ultimate sacrifice while protecting law-abiding citizens. The non-profit charitable organization, California Peace Officer's Memorial Foundation, has accepted the privilege and responsibility of maintaining a memorial for fallen officers on the State Capitol grounds. Each May, the Memorial Foundation conducts a dignified ceremony honoring fallen officers, and their surviving families by offering moral support, crisis counseling, and financial support that includes academic scholarships for the children of those officers who have made the supreme sacrifice. On behalf of all of us and the law-abiding citizens of California, thank you for your participation.

#### **Code 410**

#### California Sea Otter Fund

The California Coastal Conservancy and the Department of Fish and Game will each be allocated 50 percent of the contributions. Contributions allocated to the California Coastal Conservancy will be used for research, science, protection, projects, or programs related to the Federal Sea Otter Recovery Plan or improving the near-shore ecosystem, including program activities to reduce sea otter mortality. Contributions allocated to the Department of Fish and Game will be used to establish a sea otter fund within the department's index coding system for increased investigation, prevention, and enforcement action.

#### California Cancer Research Fund

Contributions will be used to conduct research relating to the causes, detection, and prevention of cancer and to expand community-based education on cancer, and to provide prevention and awareness activities for communities that are disproportionately at risk or afflicted by cancer.

#### **Code 422**

#### **School Supplies for Homeless Children Fund**

Contributions will be used to provide school supplies and health-related products to homeless children.

#### **Code 423**

#### State Parks Protection Fund/Parks Pass Purchase

Contributions will be used for the protection and preservation of California's state parks and for the cost of a Vehicle Day Use Annual Pass valid at most park units where day use fees are collected. The pass is not valid at off-highway vehicle units, or for camping, oversized vehicle, extra vehicle, perperson, or supplemental fees. If a taxpayer's contribution equals or exceeds \$195 the taxpayer will receive a single Vehicle Day Use Annual Pass. Amounts contributed in excess of the parks pass cost may be deducted as a charitable contribution for the year in which the voluntary contribution is made. Any contribution less than \$195 will be treated as a voluntary contribution and may be deducted as a charitable contribution. For more information, go to parks.ca.gov/annualpass or email info@parks.ca.gov.

#### **Code 424**

#### **Protect Our Coast and Oceans Fund**

Contributions will be used for grants to community organizations working to protect, restore, and enhance the California coast and ocean. Contributions will support shoreline cleanups, habitat restoration, coastal access improvements and ocean education programs.

#### **Code 425**

#### **Keep Arts in Schools Fund**

Contributions will be used by the Arts Council for the allocation of grants to individuals or organizations administering arts programs for children in preschool through 12th grade.

#### State Children's Trust Fund for the Prevention of Child Abuse

Contributions will be used to support child abuse prevention programs with demonstrated success, public education efforts to change adult behaviors and educate parents, innovative research to identify best practices, and the replication of those practices to prevent child abuse and neglect.

#### **Code 431**

#### **Prevention of Animal Homelessness & Cruelty Fund**

Contributions will be used to provide funding to research that explores novel approaches to preventing and eliminating pet homelessness and the prevention, investigations, and prosecution of animal cruelty and neglect.

#### **Code 432**

**Revive the Salton Sea Fund** – Contributions will be used for the restoration and maintenance of the Salton Sea and to develop a mechanism to provide ongoing public awareness.

#### **Code 433**

**California Domestic Violence Victims Fund** – Contributions will be used for the distribution of funds to active grant recipients under the Comprehensive Statewide Domestic Violence Program within the Office of Emergency Services.

#### **Code 434**

**Special Olympics Fund** – Contributions will be used for disbursement to the Special Olympics Northern California and the Special Olympics Southern California for the purpose of funding activities of the Special Olympics in support of children and adults with intellectual disabilities.

#### **Code 435**

**Type 1 Diabetes Research Fund –** Contributions will be used for the University of California for distribution of grants to authorized diabetes research organizations.

#### **Code 436**

California YMCA Youth and Government Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund – Contributions will be used to support civic education programs operated by the YMCA Youth and Government Program, the African American Leaders for Tomorrow Program, the Asian Pacific Youth Leadership Project, and the Chicano Latino Youth Leadership Project.

Habitat for Humanity Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund — Contributions will be used for disbursement to the Habitat for Humanity of California, Inc. to build affordable housing in California.

#### **Code 438**

California Senior Citizen Advocacy Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund – Contributions will be used to conduct the sessions of the California Senior Legislature and to support its ongoing activities on behalf of older persons.

#### **Code 439**

Native California Wildlife Rehabilitation Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund – Contributions will be used to support the recovery and rehabilitation of injured, sick, or orphaned native wildlife, and conservation education.

#### **Code 440**

**Rape Backlog Kit Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund –** Contributions will be used for DNA testing in the processing of rape kits.

## 2017 California Volunteer Reference Manual

# **Software Tips**

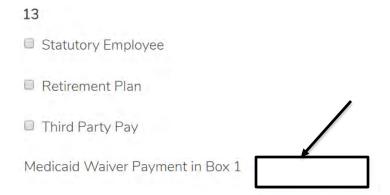
California requires that the state ID box on Forms W2, W2-G and 1099R include the employer's state ID number. If any of the forms above have a blank state ID, enter six **0s** or six **9s** digits in this field. How you complete the income statement determines how the software applies the information based on California tax law.

The tax software requires that all Forms W2, W2G, and 1099R are complete prior to beginning the state tax form.



#### **IHSS Payments and CA EITC**

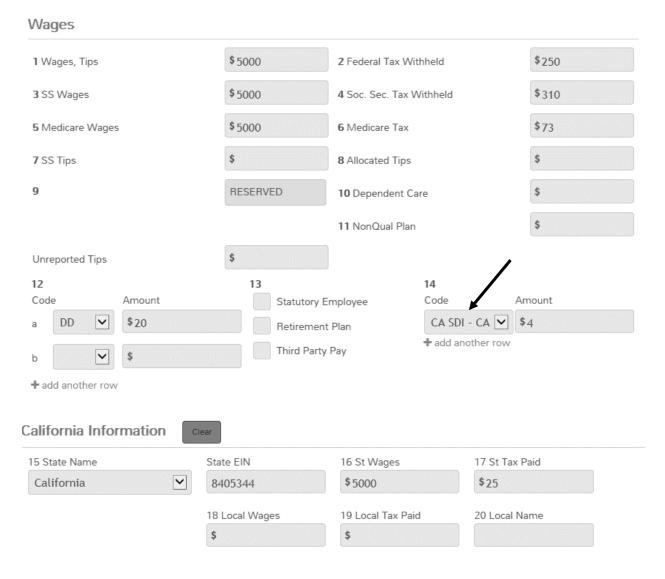
If you have a taxpayer who has IHSS payments that are excludable from income tax, place the amount in box in the line 13 area of the W2. If this is the only income source for the taxpayer, the amount in box on the W2 will not flow through to the FTB 3514 and the taxpayer will not qualify for CA EITC.



#### **State Disability Insurance**

State Disability Insurance (SDI) is an itemized deduction on the federal tax return, but you subtract it from the state itemized deduction amount on Schedule CA (540). By following the instructions below, the software reports SDI correctly for both federal and state purposes.

Many employers enter CA SDI in box 14 of the Form W-2. You can input this information in box 14 of your screen. Click on the arrow at the right of the code box and select CA SDI (see example screen).



Important Note: Make sure the SDI amount is entered in box 14 even if the SDI amount is entered in box 19. Also, double check software for accuracy of SDI deduction on federal Schedule A.

#### W2G/California Lottery and Gambling Losses

To exclude California lottery winnings from the state tax return, enter winnings in this part of the software. When completed correctly, the software deducts this income on the CA Schedule CA 540, line 21a.

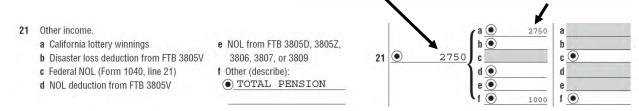
#### California State Return

# California Lottery Winnings

California excludes California Lottery Winnings from taxable income. Enter only California Lottery Winnings included in your Federal Taxable Income below.

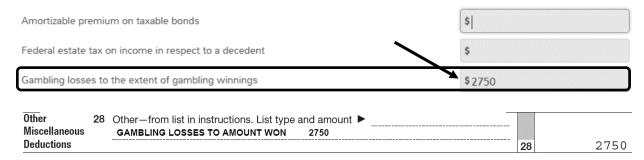
Enter the amount of California Lottery Winnings included on your Federal return.

Note: CA Schedule CA 540, Line 21a, Columns A (federal amounts) and B (California subtractions). Example of how a correctly completed W2G creates the CA lottery income adjustment on the California return.



The software automatically subtracts California lottery losses claimed as a gambling loss on federal Schedule A when the amount of the loss is entered here in federal part of the software.

#### Schedule A - Miscellaneous Deductions



See CA Schedule CA 540, Page 2, line 41, and double check this automatic adjustment. Non-California lottery gambling losses are allowed as an itemized deduction up to the amount of gambling winnings.

**Note:** California lottery losses are **not** deductible because California lottery winnings are **not** taxable.

#### 1099R Pension and Railroad Retirement Income

Generally, federal and state treat pension income the same. Find additional and more detailed information in the General Information section and FTB 1001, Supplemental Guidelines to California Adjustments.

If your client receives a 1099R with tier 1 or tier 2 railroad retirement income, complete the RRB-1009R. The taxable income from this 1099R qualifies for subtraction on the CA Schedule CA and the software makes the adjustment for you.

#### **IRA/Pension Distributions**

Add or Edit a 1099-R	BEGIN
RRB-1099-R	BEGIN
Social Security Benefits/RRB-1099	BEGIN
Nontaxable Distributions	BEGIN

**Note**: The placement of the taxable portion of railroad retirement benefits located in Column B of the CA Schedule CA 540, line 16.

TAXABLE YEAR			SCHEDULE
California Adjustments — Reside	nts		CA (540)
Important: Attach this schedule behind Form 540, Side 5 as a supporting Ca	lifornia schedule.		
Name(s) as shown on tax return	SSN	or ITIN	
FTB & IRS TAXPAYER			
Part I Income Adjustment Schedule Section A – Income	A (taxable amounts from your federal tax return)	B Subtractions See instructions	C See Instructions
7 Wages, salaries, tips, etc. See instructions before making an entry in column B or C	7 97115	•	•
8 Taxable interest (b)	8(a) 💿	•	•
9 Ordinary dividends. See instructions. (b)	9(a) 💿	•	•
10 Taxable refunds, credits, offsets of state and local income taxes		•	
11 Alimony received	.11 💿		0
12 Business income or (loss)	. 12 💿	•	0
13 Capital gain or (loss). See instructions		•	•
14 Other gains or (losses)	. 14 💿	•	•
	5(b) •	0	•
	6(b) 15500	<ul><li>15500</li></ul>	•
17 Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc	17 💿	•	•
18 Farm income or (loss)	18 💿	•	•

#### **Nonqualified HSA Distributions**

Distributions from an HSA not used for qualified medical expenses, and included in federal income, are not taxable for California purposes. See the "Additions or Subtractions to Income" in the return preparation section to input this value. "Nonqual HSA" can be used as the description for the adjustment.

For additional information on line 21f income, reference the 540 Booklet for FTB 1001, *Supplemental Guidelines to California Adjustments*.

Hope you enjoy tax software training.

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#### **Volunteer Information**

1. Including this year, how ma	any years ha∨e you been a VITA/TCE voluntee	er?
a. 🗌 First year	b. 2 – 5 years	
c. ☐ 6 – 10 years	d. 🔲 11 – 15 years	
e. 🗌 16 – 20 years	f.  over 20 years	
Please check the appropriate b	oox. I am a: VITA Volunteer	
	☐ TCE Volunteer	
	☐ Military Volunteer	
First Name		Initia
		1 2
Last Name		
C/O (if applicable)		
Mailing Address		Apt. No., Space, Etc.
City		ZIP Code
	CA	
Area Code Daytime Telepho	one Number	Date
Area code Bayanie relepho	The Number	Date
Site Number		
Site Name		
Email Address		

**California Volunteers Make the Difference** 

Email or fax to: volunteercoordinator@ftb.ca.gov or 916.845.9004.





#### **Training Evaluation**

Tr	rainer: Class Location:
1.	This year will be my year as a Volunteer Program assistant.
2.	Was the training suited to your level of experience?  ☐ Too Basic ☐ Just Right ☐ Too Complex
	What information will be most useful?
	What information will be least useful?
3.	Were class objectives stated clearly at the beginning of the class?  ☐ Yes ☐ No  Comments:
4.	Did the class time allow for adequate coverage of each objective?  ☐ Yes ☐ No  Comments:
5.	Did the California volunteer manual contain accurate and comprehensive information for the stated objectives?  Yes No Comments:
6.	Based upon the desired objectives, what is your overall rating of the state training?  ☐ Excellent ☐ Good ☐ Fair ☐ Needs Improvement  Comments:
7.	How would you rate the performance of the instructor?  ☐ Excellent ☐ Good ☐ Fair ☐ Needs Improvement  Comments:
In	clude additional comments about the program presentation and/or the instructor below:
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Er	mail or fax your request to: <u>Volunteercoordinator@ftb.ca.gov</u> or 916.845.9004.
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